

COSMO

COVID Social Mobility  
& Opportunities Study

Wave 2 November 2023

# Young Person Questionnaire - Wave 2

2022/23

Supported by



Economic  
and Social  
Research Council

Partners



CENTRE FOR  
LONGITUDINAL  
STUDIES



Centre for  
Education Policy &  
Equalising Opportunities

In collaboration with



Contents

LIST OF FEED FORWARD VARIABLES FROM WAVE 1..... 2

DUMMY VARIABLES USED IN SCRIPT..... 4

SECTION A: INTRODUCTION AND VERIFICATION CHECKS ..... 6

SECTION B: HOUSEHOLD GRID..... 9

SECTION C: CURRENT STATUS..... 12

SECTION D: QUALIFICATIONS STUDYING TOWARDS ..... 25

SECTION E: EARLY LABOUR MARKET EXPERIENCE ..... 45

SECTION F: RESIDUAL EDUCATIONAL DISRUPTION DUE TO COVID ..... 53

SECTION G: UNIVERSITY APPLICATIONS..... 54

SECTION H: ATTITUDES TO EDUCATION AND FUTURE CAREERS..... 59

SECTION I: SPARE TIME/LEISURE ACTIVITIES AND HOMELESSNESS ..... 65

SECTION J: HEALTH AND WELLBEING (CASI) ..... 67

SECTION K: FRIENDS, PEERS AND FAMILY SUPPORT (CASI)..... 77

SECTION L: HEALTH RELATED BEHAVIOURS (CASI) ..... 80

SECTION M - CLOSING DEMOGRPAHICS ..... 82

SECTION N: LINKAGE ..... 85

SECTION O: RECONTACT, SIGNPOSTING & CLOSING SCREENS..... 88

## LIST OF FEED FORWARD VARIABLES FROM WAVE 1

Variable description	From YP or Parent	FF_Varname	W1 data map
Month of W1 YP interview	YP	FF_ZMONTHW1	January-December
Year of W1 YP interview	YP	FF_ZYEARW1	2021-2022
Main status at Wave 1	YP	FF_ZMAINSTAT (Single)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. At school or college - including study leave</li> <li>2. Doing an apprenticeship</li> <li>3. Doing a traineeship, internship, or training course</li> <li>4. In paid work – as an employee or self-employed</li> <li>5. Unemployed and looking for work</li> <li>6. Looking after the family or home full time</li> <li>7. Waiting for a course or job to start</li> <li>8. Waiting for exam or course results</li> <li>9. Waiting to hear about a job application</li> <li>10. Doing voluntary work</li> <li>11. Travelling or taking a break from work or study</li> <li>12. Ill or disabled and unable to work</li> <li>13. Something else (<i>please type in</i>)</li> </ol>
Current status at Wave 1	YP	FF_ZCURSTAT (Multi)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. At school or college - including study leave</li> <li>2. Doing an apprenticeship</li> <li>3. Doing a traineeship, internship, or training course</li> <li>4. In paid work – as an employee or self-employed</li> <li>5. Unemployed and looking for work</li> <li>6. Looking after the family or home full time</li> <li>7. Waiting for a course or job to start</li> <li>8. Waiting for exam or course results</li> <li>9. Waiting to hear about a job application</li> <li>10. Doing voluntary work</li> <li>11. Travelling or taking a break from work or study</li> <li>12. Ill or disabled and unable to work</li> <li>13. Something else (<i>please type in</i>)</li> </ol>
Whether YP had had COVID-19 at Wave 1	YP	FF_ZCORONAHAD (Single)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Definitely had it - positive test</li> <li>2. Probably had it - no positive test</li> <li>3. Probably not had it</li> <li>4. Definitely not had it</li> </ol>
YP ethnicity at W1	YP	FF_ZYPETHNIC (Single)	<p>White</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. White – English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British</li> <li>2. White – Irish</li> <li>3. White – Gypsy or Irish Traveller</li> <li>4. Any other White background</li> </ol> <p>Mixed/multiple ethnic groups</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5. White and Black Caribbean</li> <li>6. White and Black African</li> <li>7. White and Asian</li> <li>8. Any other mixed/multiple ethnic background</li> </ol> <p>Asian or Asian British</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>9. Indian</li> <li>10. Pakistani</li> <li>11. Bangladeshi</li> </ol>

			12. Chinese 13. Any other Asian background Black/African/Caribbean/Black British 14. African 15. Caribbean 16. Any other Black/African/Caribbean background Other ethnic group 17. Arab 18. Any other ethnic group -8 Don't know -9 Prefer not to say No response
Whether consented to DfE linkage at W1	YP	FF_ZYPCOND FE (Single)	1. Yes 2. No
Whether consented to DWP linkage at W1	YP	FF_ZYPCONDWP (Single)	1. Yes 2. No
Whether consented to HMRC linkage at W1	YP	FF_ZYPCONHMRC (Single)	1. Yes 2. No

## DUMMY VARIABLES USED IN SCRIPT

### ADD TIME STAMP

*[Dummy variable for ALL]*

#### ZMODE

1. CAWI
2. CAPI
3. CATI

*[Dummy variable for ALL]*

#### ZRESERVE

1. Main sample (issued Autumn 2021)
2. Reserve sample (issued Spring 2022)

*[Dummy variable for ALL]*

#### ZBOOST

1. Core sample
2. Boost sample

*[Dummy variable for ALL]*

#### ZBOOSTCRIT

1. Meets criteria for boost (i.e. has a boost weight)
2. Does not meet criteria for boost

#### IncentiveValue\_EB

1. £20 (Lower incentive cell)
2. £30 (Higher incentive cell)

#### IncentiveValue\_STANDARD

1. £10 (Lower incentive cell)
2. £20 (Higher incentive cell)

***[Dummy variables FOR ALL]***

**DUMMY FOR SAMPLE FIELDS – UPDATE BASED ON LATEST CONTACT INFO FROM W1, NPD AND KITE**

**Pupil Name:**

Pupil FirstName

Pupil LastName

**Pupil address needs to be set up as:**

Address1

Address2

Address3

Address4

PostCode (these fields can be blank)

**FURTHER DUMMY VARIABLES**

*YPMOBILENO\_FLAG - Whether have mobile no on file (yes/no)*

*IF YES: Mobile number*

*YPLANDLINE\_FLAG – Whether have landline no on file (yes/no)*

*IF YES: Landline number*

*YPEMAIL\_FLAG – Whether have email on flag (yes/no)*

*IF YES: Email address*

## SECTION A: INTRODUCTION AND VERIFICATION CHECKS

### ASK IF CAWI (ZMODE = 1)

#### ZIntroA1 (Single)

Welcome to the second **Horizons** survey where we will ask some questions about what you have been doing in the last year.

This survey is being conducted on behalf of University College London and the Sutton Trust with support from the Department for Education.

Please confirm by clicking on the button below that you have read the information about the survey in the leaflet, email invitation or on the survey website, and that you are happy to take part. Then click the (>) button to continue.

If you would like to read our Privacy Policy, you can access it on the Horizons survey website.

*Help text [AFTER Privacy Policy]: The data controller for this project will be University College London (UCL). The data protection privacy notice for this project, as well as general privacy notices for UCL, can be found on the Privacy Notice section on the Horizons Study website at [www.horizonsresearch.co.uk/privacy](http://www.horizonsresearch.co.uk/privacy). Anonymised data will be made available to researchers through the UK Data Service or similar organisations.*

1. I have read the survey information and I am happy to continue

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Webpage referred to in help text should not be hyperlinked.*

### ASK ALL

#### ZIntroA2 (Display screen)

[CAWI: Thank you.]

[CAPI AND CATI: Before we begin, I'd like to confirm that] Your participation is completely voluntary, and you can withdraw from the survey at any time. All of your answers will be kept completely confidential.

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

**ASK IF NameAdd\_Validation =1-3**

**ZYPName** (Single)

First, [CAWI: we/CAPI AND CATI: I] need to make sure we have the correct details for you.

Are the following details correct?

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT DETAILS BELOW AND CHECK SPELLINGS]

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Display respondent's name and address from updated sample file*

*FirstName LastName*

*Address1*

*Address2*

*Address3*

*Address4*

*Address5*

*PostCode*

1. Yes, all details correct
2. These are my details but some are wrong (*please correct at the next question*)
3. [CAWI: No, these are not my details]

**IF ZYPNAME=3: SCREEN OUT TEXT:**

*Sorry but we can only include the person named on the letter in this survey. If you have selected your previous answer in error, please go back and change your answer.*

*Otherwise, please select the option below to confirm and to end the survey.*

*Thank you.*

*1 - I am not the person named in the previous question*

**ASK IF RESPONDENT DETAILS ARE NOT CORRECT (ZYPNAME=2)**

**ZYPNAMEC** (Open)

[CAWI: Please correct any details which are wrong. When you have finished please click the (>) button to continue.]

[CAPI AND CATI: CORRECT ANY DETAILS WHICH ARE WRONG BELOW]

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Display respondent's name and address from sample as on previous screen, but allow respondent to amend these.*

*FirstName*

*LastName*

*Address1*

*Address2*

*Address3*

*Address4*

*Address5*

*PostCode*

**ASK ALL**

**ZDOB** (Drop-down)

What is your date of birth?

THREE DROP DOWN MENUS (DAY (1-31), MONTH (January-December), YEAR (2002-2008))

*SCRIPTING NOTE: This should be three separate variables in the data – ZDOB<sub>D</sub>, ZDOB<sub>M</sub>, ZDOB<sub>Y</sub>. Please include DK/Prefer not to say codes in the drop down lists for ZDOB (ZDOB<sub>D</sub>, ZDOB<sub>M</sub>, ZDOB<sub>Y</sub>)*

**IF ZDOB MONTH OR YEAR= DK/REFUSED**

**ZDOB2** (Drop-down)

[CAWI: You have not provided the day, month or year of your date of birth. If you are happy to, please select just the month and year you were born in.]

[CAPI AND CATI: Are you happy to provide just the month and year you were born in?]

Select from two dropdown menus (Jan-Dec and 2002-2008)

*SCRIPTING NOTE: This should be two separate variables in the data – ZDOB2<sub>M</sub>, ZDOB2<sub>Y</sub>.*

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Please include DK/Prefer not to say codes in the drop-down lists for ZDOB2 (ZDOB2<sub>M</sub>, ZDOB2<sub>Y</sub>).*

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Is something like the below possible?*

*IF ZDOB2<sub>M</sub> AND ZDOB2<sub>Y</sub> <> BLANK/DF/REF*

*COMPUTE ZDOB<sub>M</sub>=ZDOB2<sub>M</sub>*

*COMPUTE ZDOB<sub>Y</sub>=ZDOB2<sub>Y</sub>*

**IF DOB IS EARLIER THAN 1 AUGUST 2004 OR LATER THAN 31 SEPTEMBER 2005 – THIS CHECK SHOULD ONLY TRIGGER IF THERE IS A SUBSTANTIVE FIELD AT BOTH ZDOB<sub>M</sub> AND ZDOB<sub>Y</sub>**

**SOFT CHECK:** You have said that you were born in [ZDOB<sub>M</sub> ZDOB<sub>Y</sub>]. [CAWI: If this is incorrect, please go back and correct your answer. If this is correct, please click the (>) button to continue.]

[CAPI AND CATI: Can I just check that this is correct?]

[CAPI AND CATI: IF NO, GO BACK AND CHANGE YOUR ANSWER, OTHERWISE CONTINUE]

## SECTION B: HOUSEHOLD GRID

### ADD TIME STAMP

### ASK ALL

#### ZHHINTRO (*Display*)

Now a few questions about who lives with you.

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

### ASK ALL

#### ZHHNUM (*Numeric*)

Including yourself, how many people usually live at your home address?

If you live in more than one place, please think about the place where you spend most time.

Please include any family members who may be away at university or at boarding school but who live here during holidays.

NUMERIC (RANGE: 1-15)

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Set up HHNAME-HHREL as a grid.*

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Refer to screenshots from Wave 1 to view layouts*

*LOOP HHNAME- HHREL FOR EACH PERSON AT HHNUM (15 max)*

#### IF ZHHNUM > 1

#### ZHHNAME (*Open*)

Apart from yourself, you said that there are [ZHHNUM – 1] other household members. What is the name of each person you live with?

Please [CAWI: enter/ CAPI AND CATI: tell me] their first name or initials. Or if you prefer you can provide a label, such as 'mum' or 'oldest brother'.

OPEN ENDED

#### IF ZHHNUM >1

#### ZHHGENDER (*Single*)

What is the gender of each person in your household?

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT NAMES AND ANSWER OPTIONS]

1. Male
2. Female
3. They identify in another way

-9 Prefer not to say

**IF ZHHNUM > 1**  
**ZHHAGE** (*Single*)

What is the age of each person in your household?

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT NAMES]

NUMERIC (Range 0-110)

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**IF ZHHAGE=DK OR REFUSED**  
**ZHHAGEBAND**

Can we then ask, in which of the following age bands is each person in the household?

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT BANDS AND CODE FIRST THAT APPLIES]

1. 0 to 5
2. 6 to 10
3. 11 to 15
4. 16 to 18
5. 19 to 25
6. 26 to 29
7. 30 to 39
8. 40 to 49
9. 50 to 59
10. 60 to 69
11. 70 to 79
12. 80 to 89
13. 90 or over

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**IF ZHHNUM > 1**  
**ZHHREL** (*Single*)

For each person in the household, what is their relationship to you?

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT NAMES]

[CAPI AND CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

1. Mother - birth or adoptive
2. Father - birth or adoptive
3. Step-mother
4. Step-father
5. Foster mother
6. Foster father
7. Brother/Sister - including step-brother/step-sister
8. Grandparent
9. Partner/husband/wife
10. Son/daughter
11. Other relative
12. Other non-relative

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF NOT LIVING WITH BIRTH/ADOPTIVE PARENTS (FROM HHOLD GRID) (NO ENTRIES OF 1 OR 2 AT ZHHREL) OR ZHHNUM=1  
ZPRMY (Multi)**

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 1]

According to your answers, you do not currently live with a birth or adoptive parent.

Please could you tell us the main reasons you stopped living with a birth or adoptive parent.

[CAPI AND CAWI: Please choose all that apply.]

[CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Not applicable – I have never lived with a parent (EXCLUSIVE)
2. To start a job or training
3. To go to college
4. To get married
5. To live with a boyfriend, girlfriend or partner
6. To live with friends
7. Parents' home was overcrowded
8. I wanted to live on my own
9. I fell out with my parents
10. I fell out with other people I lived with (not my parents)
11. I had a child or became pregnant
12. I was forced to leave
13. To go to boarding school
14. Some other reason (*Please type in*)
- 9 Prefer not to say (EXCLUSIVE)

**ASK IF NOT LIVING WITH BIRTH/ADOPTIVE PARENTS NOW BUT HAVE IN THE PAST AND WASN'T DUE TO BOARDING SCHOOL [ZPRMY=ANY IN (2-15) AND NOT ZPRMY=13]**

**ZPARM (Single)**

When did you first stop living with a birth or adoptive parent for at least a month?

[CAPI AND CATI: Please just tell me the month and the year]

TWO DROP DOWN MENUS, MONTH (January-December), YEAR (2003-2022)

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Please include DK/REF codes in the drop-down lists.*

*SCRIPTING NOTE: This should be two separate variables in the data – ZPARMM, ZPARMY*

## SECTION C: CURRENT STATUS

### ADD TIME STAMP

#### ASK ALL

##### ZIntroCur (*Display screen*)

Now some questions about what you have been doing since the last Horizons survey you completed in [FF\_ZMONTHW1] [FF\_ZYEARW1].

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

#### ASK IF MAIN STATUS AT W1 WAS DEFINED (FF\_ZMAINSTAT=1-12)

##### ZActStill (*Single*)

Last time you took part in the Horizons survey, you said your main status was: [FF\_ZMAINSTAT]

Is this still your main status, that is how you spend most hours in a week [FF\_ZMAINSTAT=1:;even if you are now at a different school or college][ FF\_ZMAINSTAT=4:;even if you are ow in a different job]]?

[CATI AND CAPI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

1. Yes, that is still my main status
2. No, this is no longer my main status
3. Not applicable: This is not correct - I was not doing this in [FF\_ZMONTHW1] [FF\_ZYEARW1]

#### IF SAYS WAVE 1 MAIN ACTIVITY IS WRONG OR W1 MAIN STATUS IS UNDEFINED (ZACTSTILL=3 OR FF\_ZMAINSTAT=13)

##### ZMainStatW1\_2 (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 2]

At the time of the last Horizons survey you completed in [FF\_ZMONTHW1] [FF\_ZYEARW1], what was your **main** status at that time, that is the one you were spending the most hours doing in a week?

[CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

1. At school or college - including study leave
2. Doing an apprenticeship
3. Doing a traineeship, internship, or training course
4. In paid work – as an employee or self-employed
5. Unemployed and looking for work
6. Looking after the family or home full time
7. Waiting for a course or job to start
8. Waiting for exam or course results
9. Waiting to hear about a job application
10. Doing voluntary work
11. Travelling or taking a break from work or study
12. Ill or disabled and unable to work
13. Something else
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF WAVE 1 MAIN ACTIVITY GIVEN AT PREVIOUS QUESTION IS DEFINED (IF ZMAINSTATW1\_2=1-13)**

**ZActStill\_2** (*Single*)

And is this still your main status now?

1. Yes
2. No

**IF WAVE 1 MAIN ACTIVITY IS UNCHANGED (ZACTSTILL = 1 OR ZACTSTILL\_2=1)**

**ZActCont** (*Single*)

You said that your main status is still: [IF ZACTSTILL=1: FF\_ZMAINSTAT] [IF ZACTSTILL\_2=1: ZMAINSTATW1\_2]

*Scripting note: Take status from either FF\_ZMAINSTAT OR ZMainStatW1\_2*

Has this been your main status for most of the time between [FF\_ZMONTHW1] [FF\_ZYEARW1] and now?

1. Yes
2. No

**IF NOT DOING SAME ACTIVITY AS WAVE 1 (ZACTSTILL=2 OR ZACTSTILL\_2=2)  
ZMainStatW2 (Single)**

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 2]

What would you say is your current **main** status, that is the one you spend the most hours doing in a week?

[CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

1. At school or college - including study leave
2. Doing an apprenticeship
3. Doing a traineeship, internship, or training course
4. In paid work – as an employee or self-employed
5. Unemployed and looking for work
6. Looking after the family or home full time
7. Waiting for a course or job to start
8. Waiting for exam or course results
9. Waiting to hear about a job application
10. Doing voluntary work
11. Travelling or taking a break from work or study
12. Ill or disabled and unable to work
13. Something else (*please type in*)

**SCRIPTING NOTE:**

*[Help text [AFTER code 2]: 'What is an Apprenticeship?: An apprenticeship is a real job with training, so you earn while you learn and get recognised qualifications as you go. They take between one and four years to complete.*

*Your employer provides you with on-the-job training and pays your wages.*

*Your learning provider can be a college, training organisation or university, and they look after the rest of your training. You can complete this off-the-job training on day release (attending one day a week) or over a succession of days in a short period (block release).*

*[Help text [AFTER code 3]: What is a traineeship?: A traineeship is a work placement combined with training in order to prepare you for work (for example interview skills and team-working skills), and in some cases involves English and Maths training.*

*You aren't paid but in some cases your employer may give you expenses for things like travel and meals.*

*A traineeship can last between six weeks and six months.*

**IF DIFFERENT MAIN ACTIVITY SINCE WAVE 1 OR BETWEEN WAVES (ZACTCONT=2 OR ZACTSTILL=2 OR ZACTSTILL\_2=2)  
ZMainStatBtw (Single)**

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 2]

And thinking about the period between [FF\_ZMONTHW1] [FF\_ZYEARW1] and now. What have you spent the most weeks or months doing over that period?

[CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

1. At school or college – including study leave
  2. Doing an apprenticeship
  3. Doing a traineeship, internship, or training course
  4. In paid work – as an employee or self-employed
  5. Unemployed and looking for work
  6. Looking after the family or home full time
  7. Waiting for a course or job to start
  8. Waiting for exam or course results
  9. Waiting to hear about a job application
  10. Doing voluntary work
  11. Travelling or taking a break from work or study
  12. Ill or disabled and unable to work
  13. Something else (*please type in*)
- 8 Don't know

**ZWAVE2ACT – DERIVED VARIABLE FOR WAVE 2 MAIN ACTIVITY (Single)**

**SCRIPTING NOTE: TAKE DATA FROM THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES**

**IF ZACTSTILL=1: FF\_ZMAINSTAT**

**IF ZACTSTILL\_2=1 AND ZMAINSTATW1\_2=1-13: ZMainStatW1\_2**

**IF ZACTSTILL=2 OR ZACTSTILL\_2=2: ZMainStatW2**

**IF ZMAINSTATW1\_2=-8:: Set value to -8 (Unknown)**

1. At school or college - including study leave
  2. Doing an apprenticeship
  3. Doing a traineeship, internship, or training course
  4. In paid work – as an employee or self-employed
  5. Unemployed and looking for work
  6. Looking after the family or home full time
  7. Waiting for a course or job to start
  8. Waiting for exam or course results
  9. Waiting to hear about a job application
  10. Doing voluntary work
  11. Travelling or taking a break from work or study
  12. Ill or disabled and unable to work
  13. Doing something else
- 8 Unknown

**ASK ALL WHERE ZWAVE2ACT IS DEFINED (ZWAVE2ACT=1-13)**

**ZCurStatW2 (Mult)**

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 3]

You have said that your current main status is: ZWAVE2ACT

Are you currently doing any of these things as well?

[CAPI AND CAWI: Please choose all that apply.]

[CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

*Scripting note: This needs to show items except the item at ZWAVE2ACT WHERE ZWAVE2ACT=1-13. IF ZWAVE2ACT=1-13 then please mask or remove the ZWAVE2ACT status. But the data map needs to remain the same so it can be mapped back to ZWAVE2ACT.*

1. At school or college - including study leave
2. Doing an apprenticeship
3. Doing a traineeship, internship, or training course
4. In paid work – as an employee or self-employed
5. Unemployed and looking for work
6. Looking after the family or home full time
7. Waiting for a course or job to start
8. Waiting for exam or course results
9. Waiting to hear about a job application
10. Doing voluntary work
11. Travelling or taking a break from work or study
12. Ill or disabled and unable to work
13. Something else (*please type in*)
14. No other activity [EXCLUSIVE]

**INTERNAL NOTE FOR USERS:**

In the activity questions that follow we use two types of filter:

- Filters that use ZWAVE2ACT refer to **main status** (so if they have more than one activity this is their main activity)
- Filters that use one of the dummies set out below which refer to **current status**. Current status refers to doing this activity, whether or not they do something else alongside. So if main status is education, then ZWAVE2ACT=1 (Education) but if main status is education but the YP also has a job then DV\_EDUC=1 AND DV\_WORK=1.

**DERIVED DUMMY VARIABLES FOR ALL CURRENT WAVE 2 MAIN ACTIVITIES**

	<i>IF MEETS THE CONDITION SET UP AS 1, ELSE SET UP AS 0. SO WE SHOULD HAVE 13 SETS OF VARS WITH 1/0.</i>
<b>DV_EDUC</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=1 OR ZCurStatW2=1</b>
<b>DV_APPRENTICE</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=2 OR ZCurStatW2=2</b>
<b>DV_TRAIN</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=3 OR ZCurStatW2=3</b>
<b>DV_WORK</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=4 OR ZCurStatW2=4</b>
<b>DV_UNEMPLOYED</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=5 OR ZCurStatW2=5</b>
<b>DV_HOME</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=6 OR ZCurStatW2=6</b>
<b>DV_WAIT_COURSE_JOBSTART</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=7 OR ZCurStatW2=7</b>
<b>DV_WAIT_EXAMRES</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=8 OR ZCurStatW2=8</b>
<b>DV_WAIT_JOBAPP</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=9 OR ZCurStatW2=9</b>
<b>DV_VOLUNTARY</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=10 OR ZCurStatW2=10</b>
<b>DV_TRAVEL_BREAK</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=11 OR ZCurStatW2=11</b>
<b>DV_ILL_DISAB</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=12 OR ZCurStatW2=12</b>
<b>DV_OTHERACT</b>	<b>ZWAVE2ACT=13 OR ZCurStatW2=13</b>

**IF CURRENT STATUS IS TRAINEESHIP, INTERNSHIP, TRAINING COURSE (DV\_TRAIN=1)**

**ZTRAINTYPE** (*Single*)

You have said you are currently doing a traineeship, internship, or training course.

Just to check which one of these best applies to what you are doing now?

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT]

1. Traineeship
2. Internship
3. Training course

*[Help text [AFTER code 1]: What is a traineeship?: A traineeship is a work placement combined with training in order to prepare you for work (for example interview skills and team-working skills), and in some cases involves English and Maths training.*

*You aren't paid but in some cases your employer may give you expenses for things like travel and meals.*

*A traineeship can last between six weeks and six months.*

**IF IN EDUCATION AT W1 BUT NOT IN EDUCATION AT W2 (FF\_ZCURSTAT=1 AND DV\_EDUC=0)**

**ZFinCour** (*Single*)

Last time you took part in the Horizons survey in [FF\_ZMONTHW1] [FF\_ZYEARW1] you were at school or college, but this time you said you are no longer at school or college. Did you complete the course(s) you were taking, that is, follow it/them all the way through or did you leave before the end?

1. Yes, completed the course(s)
2. No, left before the end
- 8 Don't know/not applicable

**IF DID NOT FINISH COURSE (ZFINCOUR = 2)**

**ZIfNoted1** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 4]

What were the reasons you left school or college before completing the course(s)?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.]

[CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. I had enough education, training or qualifications already
  2. I wanted to do an apprenticeship or learn a trade
  3. I didn't enjoy school or college
  4. I wanted or needed to get a job, start working or earn money
  5. I wanted to work part time and study part time
  6. I found school or college difficult academically
  7. I have a physical or mental health condition
  8. Because of the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak
  9. Family or caring responsibilities
  10. I failed my course(s)
  11. I was excluded or asked to leave
  12. Other reason (*please type in*)
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF 2+ RESPONSES AT ZIFNOTED1**

**ZIfNoted1main** (Single)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 4]

And which **one** of these would you say is the **main** reason you left full time school or college before completing the course(s)?

[SCRIPTING NOTE: Show only the answer codes selected at **ZIfNoted1**]

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. I had enough education, training or qualifications already
2. I wanted to do an apprenticeship or learn a trade
3. I didn't enjoy school or college
4. I wanted or needed to get a job, start working or earn money
5. I wanted to work part time and study part time
6. I found school or college difficult academically
7. I have a physical or mental health condition
8. Because of the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak
9. Family or caring responsibilities
10. I failed my courses
11. I was excluded or asked to leave
12. Other reason

-9 Prefer not to say

**IF IN WORK AT W1 BUT NOT IN WORK AT W2 (FF\_ZCURSTAT=4 AND DV\_WORK=0)**

**ZJHStop** (Single)

When you completed the Horizons survey in [FF\_ZMONTHW1] [FF\_ZYEARW1] you said that that you were working, but this time you said you are now doing something different. Did you choose to leave the job you had previously?

1. Yes
  2. No
- 8 Don't know/not applicable  
-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF DID NOT CHOOSE TO LEAVE (ZJHSTOP=2)**

**ZJHLeav1** (*multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 5]

What are the reasons you left this job?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.]

[CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. I was made redundant
2. I was dismissed from the job
3. My fixed term or temporary job ended
4. Illness or mental health reasons
5. The company/organisation closed down
6. Because of the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak
7. Family or caring responsibilities
8. Another reason (*please type in*)
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF 2+ REASONS FOR EXITING JOB (2+ ANSWERS AT ZJHLEAV1)**

**ZJHLeav1main** (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 5]

And which **one** of these would you say is the main reason you left this job?

[SCRIPTING NOTE: Show only the answer codes selected at JHLeav1]

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. I was made redundant
2. I was dismissed from the job
3. My fixed term or temporary job ended
4. Illness or mental health reasons
5. The company/organisation closed down
6. Because of the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak
7. Family or caring responsibilities
8. Another reason
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CHOSE TO LEAVE (ZJHSTOP=1)**

**ZJHChoose1** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 6]

What are the reasons you chose to leave this job?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.]

[CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. To get a better job
2. To get a job with more money or I was not happy with my pay
3. I didn't enjoy the work
4. I didn't enjoy working with the people I worked with
5. The job was stressful
6. Due to physical or mental health
7. To look after a child
8. Other family or caring responsibility
9. Because of the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak
10. Another reason (*please type in*)
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF 2+ REASONS FOR LEAVING JOB (2+ RESPONSES AT ZJHChoose1)**

**ZJHChoose1main** (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 6]

And which **one** of these would you say is the main reason you chose to leave this job?

[SCRIPTING NOTE: Show only the answer codes selected at JHChoose1]

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. To get a better job
2. To get a job with more money or I was not happy with my pay
3. I didn't enjoy the work
4. I didn't enjoy working with the people I worked with
5. The job was stressful
6. Due to physical or mental health
7. To look after a child
8. Other family or caring responsibility
9. Because of the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak
10. Another reason
- 9 Prefer not to say

**F CURRENT ACTIVITY INVOLVES GOING TO SCHOOL/COLLEGE (DV\_EDUC=1)**

**ZSYCheck** (*Single*)

And just to check, are you currently in Year 13 or the second year of sixth form or the equivalent year at college?

1. Yes
2. No

**ASK IF YEAR GROUP IS INCORRECT (ZSYCHECK=2)**

**ZSYNew** (*Single*)

Which school or college year are you currently in?

1. Year 12 or the first year of sixth form, or the equivalent year at college
2. Other school/college year
3. No longer at school/college

**ASK IF CURRENTLY IN Y12 (ZSYNew=1)**

**ZRepeatY12** (*Single*)

Just to check are you repeating Year 12 – that is, were you also in Year 12 in the last academic year?

1. Yes
2. No

-9 Prefer not to say

**IF IN EDUCATION NOW (DV\_EDUC=1)**

**ZY13SCHOOL** (*Single*)

Are you attending the same school or college now as you were attending in the last academic year?

[CAPI AND CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

1. Yes, at same school/college
2. Still at school/college but no longer at same school
3. I wasn't at school/college last year but I am now
4. I am no longer attending any school or college

**ASK IF CHANGED SCHOOL OR COLLEGE SINCE Y12 (ZY13SCHOOL=2 OR 3)**

**ZStud** (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 7]

Where are you currently studying or training? If you are studying at more than one place, please [CAWI: select/ CAPI AND CATI: tell me] the place where you spend most hours in a week.

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. School or school sixth form
2. Sixth form college - not attached to a school
3. Further Education (FE) college
4. Training provider – which is not an FE college
5. Specialist college
6. Other (*please type in*)

**ASK IF CHANGED SCHOOL OR COLLEGE SINCE Y12 (ZY13SCHOOL=2 OR 3)**

**ZStateY13** (*Single*)

Thinking about your **current** school or college, is this:

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT]

1. A state school or college, state sixth form or state academy - non-fee paying
  2. An independent or private school, college or sixth form - fee paying
  3. Other (*please type in*)
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF CHANGED SCHOOL OR COLLEGE SINCE Y12 AND ZSTATEY13 <> DK/REF (IF ZSTATEY13=1-3)**

**ZY13StateEng** (*Single*)

And is your current school or college in England or elsewhere?

[CAPI AND CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

1. England
2. Scotland/Wales/Northern Ireland
3. Outside of the UK

**ASK IF NEW Y13 SCHOOL IS IN ENGLAND (ZY13STATEENG=1)**

**ZSchoolDetY13C** (*Open*)

[CAWI: Please enter the details of your current school or college. Begin typing the name of the school or college and then select the answer from the drop-down menu. It may take a moment to appear, please type slowly. If you are unable to find the name of your school, simply type the full name of the school and as much of the address as possible into the box.

When you have finished please scroll down and click the (>) button to continue.]

[CAPI AND CATI: Please could you tell me the name of your current school or college?

BEGIN BY SLOWLY TYPING THE NAME OF THE SCHOOL AND THEN SELECT THE ANSWER FROM THE DROP DOWN MENU. IF THE SCHOOL DOES NOT APPEAR ON THIS LIST, PLEASE TYPE IN FULL DETAILS AT THE NEXT QUESTION.]

*SCRIPTING NOTE: ALLOW MISSING ANSWERS*

**ASK IF SCHOOL NOT FOUND (ZSchoolDetY13C=999 (Not Listed))**

**ZYSchoolDetY13Co** (*Open*)

CAWI: Sorry, we couldn't find a match for your current school or college. Just to check we have the right details, please type in the name of the school or college you currently attend, its address and postcode, or as much detail as you know.

CAPI AND CATI: PLEASE TYPE IN THE NAME OF THE SCHOOL OR COLLEGE THE RESPONDENT CURRENTLY ATTENDS, ITS ADDRESS AND POSTCODE, OR AS MUCH DETAIL AS YOU CAN

*SCRIPTING NOTE: ALLOW MISSING ANSWERS*

**ASK IF IN EDUCATION (DV\_EDUC=1)**

**ZSchPart**

Are you currently studying at school or college full or part time?

By full-time we mean more than 12 hours a week on average. If you do work-experience as part of your college course, please include the hours you spend doing work experience.

1. Full-time (more than 12 hours a week)
2. Part-time (up to 12 hours a week)

**IF IN EDUCATION AND ALSO DOING TRAINING OR APPRENTICESHIP [DV\_EDUC=1 AND (DV\_APPRENTICE=1 OR DV\_TRAIN=1)]**

**ZTrne** (*Single*)

Is your apprenticeship, traineeship, internship or training course linked to the education you are doing at school or college, or are you doing them separately from each other?

1. Training/apprenticeship linked to education
2. They are separate

-8 Don't know

**IF DOING A TRAINING SCHEME ALONGSIDE WORK (TRAINTYPE = 3 AND DV\_WORK =1)**

**ZTrainPlan3** (*Single*)

Is the training course you are doing part of your job?

1. Yes
2. No

## SECTION D: QUALIFICATIONS STUDYING TOWARDS

### ADD TIME STAMP

#### ASK IF IN EDUCATION, TRAINING OR APPRENTICESHIP (DV\_EDUC=1 OR DV\_TRAIN=1 OR DV\_APPRENTICE=1)

##### ZIntroQual (Display)

Now some questions about any qualifications you might be studying for.

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

#### ASK IF IN EDUCATION (DV\_EDUC=1)

##### ZQual (Multi)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 8]

Are you currently studying for any of these qualifications?

Please include both those that you are studying for now, and where you are still waiting for results.

You will be asked about other types of technical or vocational qualifications later.

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

*Help text [after 'qualifications']:* Please include any short courses as well as additional full qualifications, for example if you are studying for a religious studies short course GCSE this should be reported as a GCSE.

1. A Level
2. AS Level
3. International Baccalaureate
4. GCSE
5. IGCSE
6. Cambridge Pre-U
7. Extended Project Qualification
8. None of these (EXCL.)

#### ASK IF TAKING A LEVELS (ZQual=1)

##### ZALevNum (Numeric)

How many A Levels are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-8)

**ASK IF TAKING A LEVELS (ZQual=1)**

**ZALevSub** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 9]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZALevNum] A Level(s). Which subjects are you studying for your A Level(s)?

[CAWI: If a subject is not on the list, please select 'Something else' at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI: Please choose all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Art and Design subjects
2. Biology
3. Business Studies
4. Chemistry
5. Computing
6. Design and Technology
7. Drama
8. Economics
9. English Language or Literature
10. French
11. Geography
12. History
13. Law
14. Mathematics or Further Maths - including Statistics
15. Media, Film or TV Studies
16. Physical Education
17. Physics
18. Political Studies
19. Psychology
20. Religious Studies
21. Sociology
22. Spanish
23. Something else (*please type in all the other A Level subjects you are studying*)

**ASK IF TAKING AS LEVELS (ZQual=2)**

**ZASLevNum** (*Numeric*)

How many AS Levels are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-8)

**ASK IF TAKING AS LEVELS (ZQual=2)**

**ZASLevSub** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 10]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZASLevNum] AS Level(s). Which subjects are you studying for your AS Level(s)?

[CAWI: If a subject is not on the list, please select 'Something else' at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI: Please choose all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Art and Design subjects
2. Biology
3. Business Studies
4. Chemistry
5. Computing
6. Design and Technology
7. Drama
8. Economics
9. English Language or Literature
10. French
11. Geography
12. History
13. Law
14. Mathematics or Further Maths - including Statistics
15. Media, Film or TV Studies
16. Physical Education
17. Physics
18. Political Studies
19. Psychology
20. Religious Studies
21. Sociology
22. Spanish
23. Something else (*please type in all the other AS Level subjects you are studying*)

**ASK IF TAKING INTERNATIONAL BACCALAUREATE (ZQual=3)**

**ZIBSub** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 11]

Apart from the Theory of Knowledge (TOK), Creativity, Activity, Service (CAS) and the Extended Essay (EE) components of the International Baccalaureate, what other subjects are you currently studying?

[CAWI: If a subject is not on the list, please select 'Something else' at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI: Please choose all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Biology
2. Business Management
3. Chemistry
4. Chinese
5. Computer Science
6. Economics
7. English – Language or Literature and Language
8. Environmental systems and societies
9. Film
10. French
11. Geography
12. German
13. Global Politics
14. History
15. Math Studies
16. Mathematics
17. Philosophy
18. Physics
19. Psychology
20. Spanish
21. Sports, exercise and health science
22. Theatre
23. Visual Arts
24. Something else (*please type in all the other IB subjects you are studying*)

**ASK IF TAKING GCSEs (ZQual=4)**

**ZGCSENum** (*Numeric*)

How many GCSEs are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-16)

**ASK IF TAKING GCSEs (ZQual=4)**

**ZGCSESub** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 12]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZGCSENum] GCSE(s). Which subjects are you studying for your GCSE(s)?

[CAWI: If a subject is not on the list, please select 'Something else' at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI: Please choose all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Art and Design
2. Biology
3. Business Studies
4. Chemistry
5. Citizenship Studies
6. Computing
7. Design and Technology
8. Drama
9. English Language or Literature
10. Food Preparation and Nutrition
11. French
12. Geography
13. German
14. History
15. Mathematics - including Statistics
16. Media, Film or TV Studies
17. Music
18. Physical Education
19. Physics
20. Religious Studies
21. Science: Double Award
22. Spanish
23. Something else (*please type in all the other GCSE subjects you are studying*)

**ASK IF TAKING IGCSEs (ZQual=5)**

**ZIGCSENum** (*Numeric*)

How many IGCSEs are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-16)

**ASK IF TAKING IGCSEs (ZQual=5)**

**ZIGCSESub** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 13]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZIGCSENum] IGCSE(s). Which subjects are you studying for your IGCSE(s)?

[CAWI: If a subject is not on the list, please select 'Something else' at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI: Please choose all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Accounting
2. Art and Design
3. Biology
4. Business Studies
5. Chemistry
6. Computer science
7. Design and Technology
8. Drama
9. Economics
10. English – Language or Literature
11. French
12. Geography
13. German
14. Global Perspectives
15. History
16. Information and Communication Technology
17. Latin
18. Mathematics - including additional or international
19. Music
20. Physical Education
21. Physics
22. Religious Studies
23. Science – combined or coordinated
24. Sociology
25. Spanish
26. Something else (*please type in all the other IGCSE subjects you are studying*)

**ASK IF TAKING CAMBRIDGE PRE-U (ZQual=6)**

**ZCAMBSub** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 14]

Which subjects are you studying for your Cambridge Pre-U?

[CAWI: If a subject is not on the list, please select 'Something else' at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI: Please choose all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Art and Design
2. Art History
3. Biology
4. Business Management
5. Chemistry
6. Classical Greek
7. Economics
8. English - Literature in English
9. French
10. Further Mathematics
11. Geography
12. German
13. Global Perspectives and Independent Research
14. Global Perspectives - Short Course
15. History
16. Italian
17. Latin
18. Mandarin Chinese
19. Mathematics
20. Music
21. Philosophy and Theology
22. Physics
23. Psychology
24. Russian
25. Spanish
26. Something else (*please type in all the other Cambridge Pre-U subjects you are studying*)

**ASK IF IN EDUCATION, TRAINING OR APPRENTICESHIP (DV\_EDUC=1 OR DV\_TRAIN=1 OR DV\_APPRENTICE=1)**

**ZVCQC (Multi)**

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 15]

Are you currently studying for any of these qualifications? Please do not include any qualifications you've already mentioned.

Please include both those that you are studying for now, and where you are still waiting for results.

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Functional Skills
2. Skills for Life or Essential Skills
3. City and Guilds
4. BTEC
5. NVQ
6. RQF or QCF qualification
7. Cambridge Nationals
8. Cambridge Technicals
9. Entry Level Qualification
10. T Level
11. T Level Transition Programme
12. Higher National Certificate (HNC) or Higher National Diploma (HND)
13. Other qualification not already mentioned (*please type in*)
14. None of the above (EXCL.)

**ASK IF STUDYING FUNCTIONAL SKILLS (ZVCQC=1)**

**ZFSSUB (Multi)**

Which Functional Skills subjects are you studying?

[CAWI: Please select all that apply] [CAPI AND CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. English
2. Maths
3. ICT
4. Other (*please type in*)

**ASK IF STUDYING FUNCTIONAL SKILLS IN ENGLISH (ZFSSUB=1)**

**ZFSENG (Single)**

What is the level of your Functional Skills qualification in English?

1. Entry Level
2. Level 1
3. Level 2
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING FUNCTIONAL SKILLS IN MATHS (IF ZFSSUB=2)**

**ZFSMATH (Single)**

What is the level of your Functional Skills qualification in Maths?

1. Entry Level
2. Level 1
3. Level 2
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING FUNCTIONAL SKILLS IN ICT (ZFSSUB=3)**

**ZFSICT** (*Single*)

What is the level of your Functional Skills qualification in ICT?

1. Entry Level
2. Level 1
3. Level 2
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF IF STUDYING SKILLS FOR LIFE OR ESSENTIAL SKILLS (ZVCQC=2)**

**ZEsSkillNum** (*Numeric*)

How many Skills for Life or Essential Skills qualifications are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-10)

**ASK IF STUDYING SKILLS FOR LIFE OR ESSENTIAL SKILLS (ZVCQC=2)**

**ZESSUB** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 16]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT **ZEsSkillNum**] Skills for Life or Essential Skills qualification(s). Which Skills for Life or Essential Skills qualifications are you studying for?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Literacy
2. Numeracy
3. Digital skills - such as sending an email or visiting a website
4. Computers and technology or ICT - such as writing a letter or setting up a spreadsheet
5. Languages or ESOL (English for Speakers of Other Languages)
6. Other (*please type in all the other Skills for Life or Essential Skills qualifications you are studying*)

**ASK IF STUDYING SKILLS FOR LIFE OR ESSENTIAL SKILLS (ZVCQC=2)**

**ZESLEVEL** (*Single*)

What level is your Skills for Life or Essential Skills qualification? If you are studying these qualifications at more than one level, please just give the highest level.

1. Entry Level
2. Level 1
3. Level 2 or above
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING CITY AND GUILDS (ZVCQC=3)**

**ZCitGuildNum** (*Numeric*)

How many City and Guilds qualifications are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-10)

**ASK IF STUDYING CITY AND GUILDS (ZVCQC=3)**  
**ZCGSUB** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 17]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZCitGuildNum] City and Guilds Qualification(s). Which subject areas are you studying in your City and Guilds Qualification(s)?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Automotive
2. Beauty
3. Building Services
4. Business
5. Children
6. Construction
7. Creative
8. Digital and IT
9. Engineering
10. Hairdressing
11. Health and Social Care
12. Hospitality and Catering
13. Land and Animal
14. Learning
15. Retail and warehousing
16. Security
17. Travel and Tourism
18. Utilities
19. Other (*please type in all the other City and Guilds subjects you are studying*)

**ASK IF STUDYING CITY AND GUILDS (ZVCQC=3)**  
**ZCGLEVEL** (*Single*)

What level is your City and Guilds qualification? If you are studying City and Guilds qualifications at more than one level, please just give the highest level.

1. Entry level
2. Level 1
3. Level 2
4. Level 3
5. Level 4 or above
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING BTECs (ZVCQC=4)**

**ZBTECNum** (*Numeric*)

How many BTECs are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-15)

**ASK IF STUDYING BTECs (ZVCQC=4)**  
**ZBTECSub** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 18]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZBTECNum] BTEC(s). Which subject areas are you studying in your BTEC(s)?

[CAWI: If a subject area is not on the list, please select 'Something else' at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI: Please choose all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

18. Animal care and management
1. Applied law
2. Applied science
3. Art and Design
4. Business
5. Childcare
6. Construction
7. Creative Arts and Media
19. Criminology
8. Engineering
20. Hair and Beauty
9. Health and Social Care
10. Hospitality and Catering
11. IT and Computing
12. Land-based
13. Music and Music Technology
14. Performing Arts
21. Psychology
22. Public Services
15. Sport
16. Travel and Tourism
17. Something else (*please type in all the other BTEC subject areas you are studying*)

**ASK IF STUDYING BTECs (ZVCQC=4)**  
**ZBTECLEVEL** (*Single*)

What level is the BTEC you are studying for? If you are studying BTECs at more than one level, please just give the highest level.

1. Entry Level
2. Level 1
3. Level 2
4. Level 3
5. Level 4 or above
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING NVQS (ZVCQC=5)**  
**ZNVQSVQNum** (*Numeric*)

How many NVQs are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-10)

**ASK IF STUDYING NVQS (ZVCQC=5)**  
**ZNVQSUB** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 19]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZNVQSVQNum] NVQ(s). Which subject areas are you studying in your NVQ(s)?

[CAWI: If a subject area is not on the list, please select 'Other' at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Administration and Business Management
2. Animal Care and Veterinary Science
3. Building and Construction
4. Child Development
5. Creative Arts and Design
6. Education
7. Engineering
8. Hair and Beauty
9. Health and Social Care
10. Horticulture
11. Hospitality and Catering
12. Languages, Literature and Culture
13. Manufacturing
14. Marketing and Sales
15. Media and Communications
16. Public Services
17. Science
18. Sport, Leisure and Recreation
19. Transport
20. Travel and Tourism
21. Warehousing and Distribution
22. Other (*please type in all the other NVQ subject areas you are studying*)

**ASK IF STUDYING NVQS (ZVCQC=5)**  
**ZNVQLEVEL** (*Single*)

What level are the NVQs you are studying for? If you are studying NVQs at more than one level, please just give the highest level.

1. Level 1
2. Level 2
3. Level 3
4. Level 4 or above
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING RQF OR QCF (ZVCQC=6)**

**ZRQFNum** (*Numeric*)

How many RQF or QCF qualifications are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-20)

**ASK IF STUDYING RQF OR QCF (ZVCQC=6)**

**ZRQFLength** (*Multi*)

Which type(s) of RQF or QCF qualification(s) are you studying for?

[CAWI: Please select all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Award - 1-12 credits
2. Certificate - 13-36 credits
3. Diploma - 37 credits or more
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING RQF OR QCF (ZVCQC=6)**

**ZRQFSUB** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 20]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZRQFNum] RQF or QCF qualification(s). Which subject areas are you studying in your RQF or QCF qualification(s)?

[CAWI: If a subject area is not on the list, please select 'Other at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Administration and Business Management
2. Animal Care and Veterinary Science
3. Building and Construction
4. Child Development
5. Creative Arts and Design
6. Education
7. Engineering
8. Hair and Beauty
9. Health and Social Care
10. Horticulture
11. Hospitality and Catering
12. Languages, Literature and Culture
13. Manufacturing
14. Marketing and Sales
15. Media and Communications
16. Public Services
17. Science
18. Sport, Leisure and Recreation
19. Transport
20. Travel and Tourism
21. Warehousing and Distribution
22. Other (*please type in all the other RQF or QCF subject areas you are studying*)

**ASK IF STUDYING RQF OR QCF (ZVCQC=6)**

**ZRQFLEVEL** (*Single*)

What is the level of the RQF or QCF qualification you are studying for? If you are studying RQF or QCF qualifications at more than one level, please just give the highest level.

1. Entry Level
2. Level 1
3. Level 2
4. Level 3
5. Level 4 or above
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING CAMBRIDGE NATIONALS (ZVCQC= 7)**

**ZCamNatNum** (*Numeric*)

How many Cambridge Nationals are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-10)

**ASK IF STUDYING CAMBRIDGE NATIONALS (ZVCQC= 7)**

**ZCAMNSUB** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 21]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZCamNatNum] Cambridge National(s). Which Cambridge National subject(s) are you studying for?

[CAWI: If a subject area is not on the list, please select 'Other at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Child Development
2. Creative iMedia
3. Engineering Design
4. Engineering Manufacture
5. Enterprise and Marketing
6. Health and Social Care
7. Information Technologies
8. Principles in Engineering and Engineering Business
9. Sport Science
10. Sport Studies
11. Systems Control in Engineering
12. Other (*please type in all the other Cambridge National subjects you are studying*)

**ASK IF STUDYING CAMBRIDGE NATIONALS (ZVCQC= 7)**

**ZCAMNLEVEL** (*Single*)

What is the level of Cambridge Nationals you are studying for? If you are studying Cambridge Nationals at more than one level, please just give the highest level.

1. Level 1
2. Level 2
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING CAMBRIDGE NATIONALS (ZVCQC= 7)**

**ZCAMNTYPE** (*Multi*)

[IF CAMNLEVEL=2: And at Level 2, which] Which type(s) of Cambridge Nationals are you studying for?

[CAWI: Please select all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]  
ZCAMTSUB

1. Award
  2. Certificate
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING CAMBRIDGE TECHNICALS (IF ZVCQC=8)**

**ZCamTechNum** (*Numeric*)

How many Cambridge Technicals are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-10)

**ASK IF STUDYING CAMBRIDGE TECHNICALS (IF ZVCQC=8)**

**ZCAMTSUB** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 22]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZCamTechNum] Cambridge Technical(s). Which Cambridge Technical subject(s) are you studying for?

[CAWI: If a subject area is not on the list, please select 'Other' at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Art and Design
2. Business
3. Media/Digital Media
4. Engineering
5. Health and Social Care
6. Information Technology
7. Performing Arts
8. Science/Applied Science
9. Sport/Sport and Physical Activity
10. Other (*please type in all the other Cambridge Technical subjects you are studying*)

**ASK IF STUDYING CAMBRIDGE TECHNICALS (IF ZVCQC=8)**

**ZCAMTLEVEL** (*Single*)

What is the level of Cambridge Technicals you are studying for? If you are studying Cambridge Technicals at more than one level, please just give the highest level.

1. Level 2
  2. Level 3
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING CAMBRIDGE TECHNICALS (IF ZVCQC=8)**

**ZCAMTTYPE** (*Multi*)

[IF CAMTLEVEL=2: And at Level 3/IF CAMTLEVEL=1: And at Level 2], which types of Cambridge Technicals are you studying for?

[CAWI: Please select all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Award
2. Certificate
3. Diploma
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF STUDYING ENTRY LEVEL QUALS (ZVCQC=9)**

**ZEntLevNum** (*Numeric*)

How many Entry Level Qualifications are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 1-10)

**ASK IF STUDYING ENTRY LEVEL QUALS (ZVCQC=9)**

**ZENTLEVSUB** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 23]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZEntLevNum] Entry Level qualification(s). Which subject areas are your Entry Level qualifications in?

[CAWI: If a subject area is not on the list, please select 'Other' at the bottom of the list and type it in.]

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Administration and Business Management
2. Animal Care and Veterinary Science
3. Building and Construction
4. Child Development
5. Creative Arts and Design
6. Education
7. Engineering
8. Hair and Beauty
9. Health and Social Care
10. Horticulture
11. Hospitality and Catering
12. Languages, Literature and Culture
13. Manufacturing
14. Marketing and Sales
15. Media and Communications
16. Public Services
17. Science
18. Sport, Leisure and Recreation
19. Transport
20. Travel and Tourism
21. Warehousing and Distribution
22. Other (*please type in all the other Entry Level subject areas you are studying*)

**ASK IF T Levels (ZVCQC=10)**  
**ZTLEVSUB** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 24]

Which T Levels are you studying for?

[CAPI AND CAWI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Accounting
2. Building Services Engineering for Construction
3. Design and Development for Engineering and Manufacturing
4. Design, Surveying and Planning for Construction
5. Digital Business Services
6. Digital Production, Design and Development
7. Digital Support Services
8. Education and Childcare
9. Engineering, Manufacturing, Processing and Control
10. Finance
11. Health
12. Healthcare Science
13. Maintenance, Installation and Repair for Engineering and Manufacturing
14. Management and Administration
15. Onsite Construction
16. Science
17. Other (*please type in*)

**ASK IF STUDYING T Level Transition Programme (ZVCQC=11)**  
**ZTTRANLEVSUB** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 24]

Which T-Levels are you preparing for in your T Level transition programme?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Accounting
2. Building Services Engineering for Construction
3. Design and Development for Engineering and Manufacturing
4. Design, Surveying and Planning for Construction
5. Digital Business Services
6. Digital Production, Design and Development
7. Digital Support Services
8. Education and Childcare
9. Engineering, Manufacturing, Processing and Control
10. Finance
11. Health
12. Healthcare Science
13. Maintenance, Installation and Repair for Engineering and Manufacturing
14. Management and Administration
15. Onsite Construction
16. Science
17. Other (*please type in*)

**ASK IF HNC/HND (ZVCQC=12)**  
**ZHNCDSUB** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 25]

Which subject area is your Higher National Certificate (HNC) or Higher National Diploma (HND) in?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Agriculture
2. Animal science
3. Business and management
4. Business studies
5. Computer science and IT
6. Construction and Civil Engineering
7. Engineering
8. Electronic and Electrical Engineering
9. Health and Social care
10. Hospitality management
11. Performing Arts
12. Photography
13. Retail and distribution
14. Sport and exercise sciences
15. Other (*please type in*)

**ASK IF HNC/HND (ZVCQC=12)**  
**ZHNCLEVEL** (*Single*)

What is the level of the Higher National Certificate (HNC) or Higher National Diploma (HND) you are studying for? If you are studying these at more than one level, please just give the highest level.

1. Level 4
  2. Level 5
  3. I am not studying for a Higher National Certificate (HNC) or Higher National Diploma (HND)
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF OTHER VOCATIONAL QUAL (ZVCQC=13)**

**ZOthVocNum** (*Numeric*)

How many other qualifications are you studying for?

NUMBER: (RANGE: 0-20)

**ASK IF OTHER VOCATIONAL QUAL (ZVCQC=13)**

**ZOTHSUB** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 26]

You said you are studying [NUMBER AT ZOthVocNum] other qualification(s). Which subject areas are the other qualifications you are studying in?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Administration and Business Management
2. Animal Care and Veterinary Science
3. Building and Construction
4. Child Development
5. Creative Arts and Design
6. Education
7. Engineering
8. Hair and Beauty
9. Health and Social Care
10. Horticulture
11. Hospitality and Catering
12. Languages, Literature and Culture
13. Manufacturing
14. Marketing and Sales
15. Media and Communications
16. Public Services
17. Science
18. Sport, Leisure and Recreation
19. Transport
20. Travel and Tourism
21. Warehousing and Distribution
22. Other (*please type in all the other subject areas you studying for other qualifications*)

**ASK IF OTHER VOCATIONAL QUAL (ZVCQC=13)**

**ZOTHLEVEL** (*Single*)

What is the level of the other qualifications you are studying for? If you are studying these at more than one level, please just give the highest level.

1. Entry Level
2. Level 1
3. Level 2
4. Level 3
5. Level 4 or above
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF CURRENTLY IN SCHOOL OR COLLEGE (DV\_EDUC=1)**

**ZSbwfi** (*Single*)

Have you been able to take all the subjects or courses you wanted to in Year 12 or 13 or the equivalent years at college?

1. Yes
2. No

**ASK IF NOT ABLE TO TAKE ALL THE SUBJECTS WANTED IN YEAR 12 OR 13 (ZSBWFI=2)**

**ZSbwfiy** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 27]

What were the main reasons you were not able to take all the subjects or courses you wanted?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. The subject or course wasn't offered in my school or college
2. My grades weren't good enough
3. I had too many subjects or courses and needed to drop one or some
4. The subject or course I wanted to take couldn't be combined with subjects I wanted to do more
5. I didn't like the teacher(s)
6. The subject or course didn't fit with my plans for the future
7. The subject or course I wanted to take was over-subscribed
8. Other (please type in)

-8 Don't know

## SECTION E: EARLY LABOUR MARKET EXPERIENCE

### ADD TIME STAMP

#### IF MAIN ACTIVITY IS WORK OR APPRENTICESHIP OR TRAINING COURSE (ZWAVE2ACT=2,3,4)

##### ZELABINTRO (*Display*)

Now some questions about your [IF ZWAVE2ACT=2: apprenticeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=4 job] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=1: traineeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=2: internship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=3: training course].

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

#### ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY IS JOB (ZWAVE2ACT=4)

##### ZJOBSMANY (*Single*)

How many different jobs do you have at the current time?

1. One
2. More than one

#### ASK IF MORE THAN ONE JOB (ZJOBSMANY=2)

##### ZJOBSDISPLAY (*Display*)

For the next questions please think about your **main** job, that is the one with the most hours.

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

#### ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY IS JOB (ZWAVE2ACT=4)

##### ZPerm (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 28]

Do any of these apply to your current job?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.]

[CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

*Help text [after code 2]: Zero hours contracts are also known as casual contracts and mean you don't have a set number of hours to work each week.*

1. Shift work
2. Zero hours contract
3. Holiday job
4. Working for an employment agency
5. Casual type of work
6. Seasonal work
7. Done under contract for a fixed period or for a fixed task
8. An internship
9. Some other way that it is not permanent (*please type in*)
10. None of the above (EXCL.)

-8 Don't know (EXCL)

**ASK IF MAIN STATUS IS PAID JOB (ZWAVE2ACT= 4)**

**ZHours** (Single)

Just to check, is your paid job...

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT]

1. Full time, that is **30+** hours per week
2. Part time, that is **less than** 30 hours per week
- 8 [CAPI AND CATI: DO NOT READ OUT]: Varies/Don't know

**IF MAIN ACTIVITY IS WORK OR APPRENTICESHIP OR DOING A TRAINING COURSE (ZWAVE2ACT=2 OR 3 OR 4)**

**ZHours1** (Single)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 29]

Thinking about your current [IF ZWAVE2ACT=2: apprenticeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=4 job] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=1: traineeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=2: internship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=3: training course].

How many hours do you **usually** spend doing this each week, including overtime?

[If ZTRNE=1 If applicable, please include both the hours you do at work and the hours you spend at college.]

[CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

1. Less than 5 hours
2. 5, less than 10 hours
3. 10, less than 15 hours
4. 15, less than 20 hours
5. 20, less than 25 hours
6. 25, less than 30 hours
7. 30, less than 35 hours
8. 35 hours or more
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY IS APPRENTICESHIP OR TRAINEESHIP, INTERNSHIP OR TRAINING COURSE (ZWAVE2ACT=2 OR 3)**

**ZTrainLoc2** (Single)

Just to check, does your [IF Z2WAVEACT=2: apprenticeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND TRRAINTYPE=1: traineeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND TRRAINTYPE=2: internship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND TRRAINTYPE=3: training course] involve study at a college or other education or training provider, or study you do remotely from home?

1. Yes
2. No

**IF DOING ANY STUDYING AS PART OF MAIN ACTIVITY APPRENTICESHIP OR TRAINING  
(ZTRAINLOC2=1)**

**ZTrainFreq** (*single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 30]

On average, for how many hours per week do you study as part of your [IF ZWAVE2ACT=2: apprenticeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRAINTYPE=1: traineeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRAINTYPE=2: internship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRAINTYPE=3: training course]?

[CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

1. Less than 1 hour
2. 1-6 hours
3. 7-13 hours
4. 14-20 hours
5. 21-27 hours
6. 28-34 hours
7. 35 or more hours

-8 Don't know

**IF MAIN STATUS IS WORKING (ZWAVE2ACT=4)**

**ZOffJobT** (*Single*)

As part of your job, have you received any training in the past 4 weeks from an external provider? For example, from a college, training centre or university.

1. Yes
2. No

**ASK IF HAVE A PART TIME JOB (ZHOURS=2)**

**ZWrkHrs** (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 31]

[IF ZJOBSMANY=2: Still thinking about your main job.] How many hours a week on average are you **supposed** to spend working? This might be at your employer's workplace or place of business, or from your own home.

[CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

1. Less than 5 hours
2. 5, less than 10 hours
3. 10, less than 15 hours
4. 15, less than 20 hours
5. 20, less than 25 hours
6. 25, less than 30 hours
7. 30, less than 35 hours

35 hours or more

-8 Don't know

**ASK IF HAVE ONE PART TIME JOB ( ZHOURS=2 AND JOBSMANY=1)**

**ZPTHours** (*single*)

You said that your current job is part time, that is less than 30 hours a week. Which of these statements best applies about this job?

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT]

1. I want to be working part time or this currently works best for me
2. I'd prefer to be working more hours or I want to be working full time
3. -8 [CAPI and CATI: DO NOT READ OUT:] Don't know/Not applicable

**ASK IF MAIN STATUS IS PAID JOB (ZWAVE2ACT=4)**

**ZEVEREMPSE** (*Single*)

And in your current job, are you working as an employee or as self-employed?

1. Employee
2. Self-employed

**IF MAIN STATUS IS PAID WORK OR DOING TRAINING OR APPRENTICESHIP (ZWAVE2ACT =2-4)**

**ZJofnd** (*MULTI*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 32]

Thinking about your current [IF ZWAVE2ACT=2: apprenticeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=4 job] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=1: traineeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=2: internship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=3: training course]. How did you find this?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Through a friend or family member
2. Through my school or college
3. Through someone else that I know
4. Through a job centre
5. Through a recruitment agency
6. Through a jobs website or app
7. Through social media
8. I contacted or applied to an employer directly
9. I replied to job advertisements
10. Through UCAS
11. In some other way (*please type in*)

**ASK IF MAIN STATUS IS APPRENTICESHIP OR TRAINING (ZWAVE2ACT= 2,3)**

**ZIFPD** (*Single*)

Thinking about the [IF ZWAVE2ACT=2: apprenticeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=4 job] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=1: traineeship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=2: internship] [IF ZWAVE2ACT=3 AND ZTRRAINTYPE=3: training course]. you are currently on, do you get any regular payment for doing this?

1. Yes
2. No

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF GET PAID FOR APPRENTICEHIP OR TRAINING (ZIFPD = 1)**

**ZIFWG** (*Multi*)

Are you paid any of the following?

[CAWI: Please select all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Regular wages or salary from an employer
2. Training allowance of some kind
3. Another type of payment (*please type in*)

-9 Prefer not to say (EXCLUSIVE)

**ASK IF MAIN STATUS IS NOT EDUCATION, JOB, APPRENTICESHIP, TRAINING (ZWAVE2ACT <> 1-4)**

**ZNWINTRO** (*Display*)

And now a few more questions about what you are doing now.

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

**ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY IS LOOKING FOR PAID WORK (ZWAVE2ACT=5)**

**ZJobPayExp** (*Numeric*)

What is the lowest weekly take-home pay you would consider accepting for a job?

If you don't have an exact figure in mind, please provide an approximate amount.

[CAPI AND CATI: Please tell me to the nearest £]

[CAWI: Please enter to the nearest £]

NUMERIC: 0-99999

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY IS LOOKING FOR PAID WORK AND HAVE PAY IN MIND (ZJobPayExp > 0)**

**ZJobHrsExp** (*Numeric*)

About how many hours in a week would you expect to have to work for that pay?

Please give your best estimate.

NUMERIC: 1-99

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF NEET AND NOT LOOKING FOR WORK: NOT GOING TO SCHOOL OR COLLEGE, NOT IN PAID WORK, NOT AN APPRENTICE/ TRAINEE AND NOT LOOKING FOR PAID WORK (DV\_EDUC=0 AND DV\_WORK=0 AND DV\_APPRENTICE=0 AND DV\_TRAIN=0 AND DV\_UNEMPLOYED=0)**

**ZIFSE** (*Single*)

Thinking about the last 4 weeks have you looked for any kind of paid work at any time in those 4 weeks? This includes either working as an employee or as self-employed.

1. Yes
  2. No
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF NEET I.E. NOT IN EDUCATION, EMPLOYMENT OR TRAINING/APPRENTICESHIP (DV\_EDUC=0 AND DV\_WORK=0 AND DV\_APPRENTICE=0 AND DV\_TRAIN=0)**

**ZNeet** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 33]

These are some things that some people have said makes it difficult for them to work. Do any of them apply to you?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. No jobs available that I'm qualified for
2. No jobs available that I'd be prepared to do
3. Unlikely to get a job because of my age
4. Unlikely to get a job because of health problems or a disability
5. Unlikely to get a job because I lack relevant experience
6. Applying for jobs or starting a job makes me anxious or nervous
7. I would be worse off financially if I started to work
8. Travelling to work would be difficult
9. I need to be very flexible with the hours I work
10. Any other reason (*please type in*)
11. None of the above (EXCL.)

-8 Don't know (EXCL.)

-9 Prefer not to say (EXCL.)

**IF CURRENTLY ON AN APPRENTICESHIP (DV\_APPRENTICE=1)**

**ZAPPINTRO** (*Display*)

And now some questions about your apprenticeship.

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue]

**IF CURRENTLY ON AN APPRENTICESHIP (DV\_APPRENTICE=1)**

**ZApLev** (*Single*)

What level of apprenticeship are you working towards?

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT]

1. Intermediate apprenticeship – Level 2
2. Advanced apprenticeship – Level 3
3. Higher apprenticeship – Level 4 or 5
4. Degree apprenticeship – Level 6

-8 [CAPI: DO NOT READ OUT:] Don't know

**IF CURRENTLY ON AN APPRENTICESHIP (DV\_APPRENTICE=1)**

**ZAppExp** (*GRID*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 34]

We are interested to know your views on your apprenticeship experience as a whole so far.

How would you rate the following aspects of your apprenticeship?

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT STATEMENTS]

[CATI: Would you rate this as very good, good, fair, poor or very poor?]

- a. The pay you receive whilst on your apprenticeship
  - b. The quality of the training you receive
  - c. The balance between the time spent training and working
  - d. The extent to which the course is meeting your expectations
1. Very good
  2. Good
  3. Fair
  4. Poor
  5. Very poor
  - Don't know

**IF CURRENTLY ON AN APPRENTICESHIP (DV\_APPRENTICE=1)**

**ZAppRea** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 35]

There are many reasons why people choose to do an apprenticeship. Which, if any, of these were reasons you chose to do an apprenticeship?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. It allows me to keep my options about the future open
2. I wanted to do something practical rather than academic
3. I liked the idea of getting a job and doing training at the same time
4. It provides good pay prospects for the future
5. I have good career prospects on completing the course
6. It provides the qualifications I need to enter certain occupations
7. It is a well recognised qualification
8. I need to earn money whilst training
9. I wanted to earn money whilst training
10. I thought it was a good way to develop work-related skills
11. I have to do an apprenticeship or training for my job
12. Other reason (*please type in*)

-8 Don't know (EXCLUSIVE)

**IF CURRENTLY ON AN APPRENTICESHIP (DV\_APPRENTICE=1)**

**ZAppPay4** (*Single*)

When you finish your apprenticeship do you think you will...

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT]

1. Continue working for the employer where you are currently doing your apprenticeship
2. Work in a similar field but for a different employer
3. Look to move into further training or education
4. Do something else (please type in)

-8 Don't know

## SECTION F: RESIDUAL EDUCATIONAL DISRUPTION DUE TO COVID

### ADD TIME STAMP

#### ASK IF IN SCHOOL/COLLEGE IN WAVE 1 (FF\_ZCURSTAT=1)

**ZStudyIss** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 36]

Thinking now about the September 2021 to July 2022 academic year, when you were in Year 12 or the equivalent year at college. At any point during that year, did you experience any of these issues?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Problems accessing help or support from teachers
  2. Classes regularly cancelled because my usual teacher was absent due to COVID-19
  3. Classes regularly taken by someone else because my usual teacher was absent due to COVID-19
  4. Missed 10 or more days of school or college due to COVID-19 - including having it myself, being in contact with someone who tested positive, or being sent home from school due to COVID-19 cases
  5. Lack of access to a laptop, tablet or other device to use in my studies
  6. I didn't have a suitable or quiet space to study or work
  7. Regular problems with my internet connection
  8. Feeling unmotivated, struggled to engage with my studies or work
  9. I had to share devices - for example, a laptop or tablet - with other family members
  10. None of these/not applicable (EXCL.)
- 8 Don't know (EXCL.)

## SECTION G: UNIVERSITY APPLICATIONS

### ADD TIME STAMP

#### ASK ALL

##### ZIntroPlan (*Display*)

Now some questions about your future plans.

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

#### ASK ALL

##### ZAppLikely (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 36]

How likely do you think it is that you will ever apply to do an apprenticeship or degree apprenticeship?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Very likely/already applied
2. Fairly likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

-8 Don't know

#### ASK ALL

##### ZHEApply (*Single*)

Have you started or submitted an application for a place on a university course which will start in autumn 2023 or autumn 2024?

1. Yes
2. No

#### ASK IF HAVEN'T STARTED AN APPLICATION TO UNI (ZHEAPPLY=2)

##### ZUniLikely (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 37]

How likely do you think it is that you will ever apply to go to university to do a degree?

Please do not include degree apprenticeships.

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Very likely
2. Fairly likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

-8 Don't know

**ASK IF LIKELY TO GO TO UNI OR ALREADY APPLIED (ZHEAPPLY=1 OR ZUNILIKELY=1/2)**

**ZGetLikely** (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 37]

[IF **ZUNILIKELY=1/2**: If you do apply to go to university, how likely do you think it is that you will get in?]

IF **ZHEAPPLY=1**: How likely do you think it is that you will get into university?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Very likely
2. Fairly likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

-8 Don't know

**ASK IF LIKELY TO GO TO UNI OR ALREADY APPLIED (ZHEAPPLY=1 OR ZUNILIKELY=1/2)**

**ZUnidecide** (*Single*)

Have you decided yet what course or subject you would like to study at university? Do you...

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT]

1. Have a firm idea
2. Have some idea
3. Have little or no idea

**ASK IF HAS DECIDED ON A SPECIFIC COURSE OR HAS SOME IDEA (ZUNIDECIDE=1 or 2)**

**ZFutHESu** (*Open*)

What course or subject are you interested in studying at university?

[CAWI: Please type in your answer.]

*OPEN TEXT QUESTION*

**ASK IF HAS DECIDED ON A SPECIFIC COURSE OR HAS SOME IDEA (ZUNIDECIDE=1 or 2)**  
**ZUniReason** (*Grid*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 38]

You said that you have an idea of which course you want to study at university. To what extent did each of the following reasons apply when you made a decision about what subject to study?

[CATI: To what extent did this apply... ]

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT STATEMENTS] [CATI: AND ANSWER OPTIONS]

- a. Because I need a degree in this subject for a specific job or career
  - b. Because it's more likely that I can get a well-paid job after university
  - c. Because I am interested in that subject
  - d. Because I am good at the subject
  - e. Because my parents, guardians or other family members want me to do this
  - f. Because it will be easier to get a place at university for this subject compared with other subjects
- 
1. A lot
  2. To some extent
  3. Not very much
  4. Not at all
  - 8 Don't know

**ASK IF LIKELY TO GO TO UNI OR ALREADY APPLIED (ZHEAPPLY=1 OR ZUNILIKELY=1/2)**

**ZUnidecide2** (*Single*)

Do you have an idea of which university you would like to study at? Do you...

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT]

1. Have a firm idea
2. Have some idea
3. Have little or no idea

**ASK IF HAS PREFERENCE FOR A SPECIFIC UNI (ZUniDecide2=1 OR 2)**

**ZUNIWHICH** (*Look up*)

Which university would you most like to study at?

[CAWI: Please enter the details of your preferred university. Begin typing the name of the university and then select the answer from the drop-down menu. It may take a moment to appear, please type slowly. If you are unable to find the name of the university, simply type it into the box providing as much detail as possible (for example University of Manchester or Manchester Metropolitan, rather than just 'Manchester').

When you are finished please scroll down and click the (>) button to continue.]

[CAPI AND CATI: Please could you tell me the name of your preferred university?

BEGIN BY SLOWLY TYPING THE NAME OF THE UNIVERSITY AND THEN SELECT THE ANSWER FROM THE DROP DOWN MENU. IF THE UNIVERSITY DOES NOT APPEAR ON THIS LIST, PLEASE TYPE IN FULL DETAILS AT THE NEXT QUESTION.]

SCRIPTING NOTE: ALLOW MISSING ANSWERS

**ASK IF UNIVERSITY NOT FOUND (ZUNIWHICH=999 (Not Listed))**

**ZUNIWHICHCo** (*Open*)

[CAWI: Sorry, it appears we couldn't find a match for this university. Just to check we have the right details, please type in the university, providing as much detail as possible (for example University of Manchester or Manchester Metropolitan, rather than just 'Manchester')]

[CAPI AND CATI: PLEASE TYPE IN THE NAME OF THE UNIVERSITY]

*SCRIPTING NOTE: ALLOW MISSING ANSWERS*

**ASK IF HAS PREFERENCE FOR A SPECIFIC UNI (ZUniDecide2=1 OR 2}**

**ZUniReason2** (*Grid*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 38]

To what extent did each of the following reasons apply when choosing which university you would like to attend?

[CATI: To what extent did this apply...]

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT STATEMENTS] [CATI: AND ANSWER OPTIONS]

- a. Because it's more likely that I can get a well-paid job if I study at this university
- b. Because my parent(s), guardian(s) or other family members wanted me to apply to this university
- c. Because it will be easier to get a place at this university than it would be at other universities
- d. Because I want to be able to live near home

- 1. A lot
- 2. To some extent
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF HAS AN IDEA ABOUT WHICH UNIVERSITY TO STUDY AT (ZUnidecide2=1,2)**

**ZHePref1 (Single)**

If you are successful and get into your preferred university, will you...

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT INCLUDING N/A]

1. Live at home during term time
2. Live away from home during term time
3. Not yet decided
4. Not applicable

**ASK IF WILL LIVE AT HOME (ZHEPREF1=1)**

**ZUNIHOMERES (Single)**

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 39]

Which **one** of these is the **main** reason you are planning to live at home during term time?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. I want to stay near\_to my family
2. I want to stay near\_to my friends
3. I like the local area and don't want to move
4. I can't afford to live away from home
5. My parents or family want me to stay at home
6. My preferred university is near my home
7. Other (*please type in*)
- 8 Don't know/Unsure

**ASK IF NOT LIKELY TO GO TO UNI (ZUNILIKELY=3/4)**

**ZASUX (Multi)**

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 40]

Why do you think you are unlikely to apply to go to university to do a degree?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply/ CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. It's likely I won't achieve the required grades
2. I can't afford it
3. I'd prefer to get a job or start a career straight after school or college
4. I'd prefer to do a different type of education or training, for example an apprenticeship
5. Going to university will not help me in my future career choice
6. I am not interested in going to university or wouldn't enjoy it
7. I want to start a family
8. My parents, guardians or other relatives recommend I don't go to university
9. Because my friends don't plan to go to university
10. I have a learning difficulty which makes it challenging
11. It's too early to decide
12. COVID-19 has put me off going to higher education
13. Other (*please type in*)
- 8 Don't know (EXCL.)

## SECTION H: ATTITUDES TO EDUCATION AND FUTURE CAREERS

### ASK ALL

**ZAreaDif** (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 41]

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? We are interested in your opinion regardless of whether or not you plan to stay in this area.

'The area where I currently live has lots of opportunities to do the sorts of jobs or training that I want to do'

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Agree strongly
  2. Agree slightly
  3. Neither agree nor disagree
  4. Disagree slightly
  5. Disagree strongly
- 8 Don't know

### ASK ALL

**ZUniValue** (*Grid*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 42]

The following statements are some things young people have said about studying at university. For each statement, please indicate how much you agree or disagree.

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT STATEMENTS] [CATI: AND ANSWER OPTIONS]

- a. Getting a degree will mean you get better paid jobs later on in life
- b. Going to certain universities or studying certain subjects at university will mean you get better paid jobs later on in life
- c. Taking up student loans to go to university is a good investment

1. Agree strongly
  2. Agree slightly
  3. Disagree slightly
  4. Disagree strongly
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF NOT IN EDUCATION/TRAINING/APPRENTICESHIP AND HAS NOT REPORTED BEING ILL OR DISABLED AND UNABLE TO WORK AND HAVEN'T APPLIED TO UNI [(DV\_EDUC=0 AND DV\_TRAIN=0 AND DV\_APPRENTICE=0 AND DV\_ILL\_DISAB=0) AND HEAPPLY <> 1]**

**ZTraining ( Multi)**

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 43]

The following question includes some statements about training and qualifications. Please select all that apply to you personally. [CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply/ CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. I've got all the qualifications I need right now
2. I don't have the spare time right now to do any formal training or studying
3. I'd like to do formal training or studying but my employer won't let me
4. I can't afford to do any courses or training
5. I'd like to do training or a course for a qualification but I haven't decided yet what I'd want to do
6. I've been looking for a course or training place but I haven't found anything yet that suits me
7. I'd like to do training or a course but I haven't got the qualifications or skills I'd need to get a place on one
8. I plan to start a course or get a training place some time in the next 12 months
9. None of these apply (EXCL)

-8 Don't know (EXCL.)

**ASK IF DOING VOCATIONAL QUALS (ZVCQC=1-13)**

**ZVocHigh (Single)**

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 44]

You've told [CAWI:us/CAPI AND CATI: me] you're studying for at least one technical or vocational qualification. What is the **highest** level of vocational qualification that you are eventually aiming to achieve?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Level 1 - equivalent to GCSE grades 1 to 3
2. Level 2 - equivalent to GCSE grades 4 to 9
3. Level 3 - equivalent to A level
4. Level 4 or 5 – such as Certificate of HE, Higher apprenticeship or HNC
5. Level 6 or above – degree or degree apprenticeship

-8 Don't know

**ASK IF NOT DOING VOCATIONAL QUALS [ZVCQC=<> 1-13]**

**ZVocPlan (Single)**

In the future, do you have any plans to do any technical or vocational qualifications such as, BTECs, Cambridge Nationals, T-Levels or City and Guilds?

1. Yes
2. No

-8 Don't know

**ASK ALL**

**ZJobIdeaFut** (*Single*)

Do you have an idea of what jobs or careers you are interested in?

[CAPI AND CATI: IF YES, ASK: Do you have a firm idea or some idea?]

1. Yes, I have a firm idea
2. Yes, I have some idea
3. I have little or no idea

**ASK IF SOME OR FIRM IDEA (ZJobIdeaFut=1/2)**

**ZCarWht** (*Open*)

What jobs or careers are you interested in? (*please type in*)

**ASK IF FIRM OR SOME IDEA OF JOB (ZJOBIDEAFUT=1/2)**

**ZFutureAtt** (*Grid*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 45]

Still thinking more generally about the future, how confident do you feel about the following?

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT STATEMENTS] [CATI: AND ANSWER OPTIONS]

- a) I know what steps I need to take to get the job or career I want in the future
  - b) I will achieve the job or career I want in the future
- 
1. Very confident
  2. Fairly confident
  3. Not very confident
  4. Not at all confident
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF IN SCHOOL/COLLEGE OR TRAINING LINKED TO COLLEGE OR IN APPRENTICESHIP  
[IF DV\_EDUC=1 OR DV\_APPRENTICE=1 OR (DV\_TRAIN=1 AND ZTRNE=1)]**

**ZCARADV** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD XX]

Now thinking about any information, advice and guidance you may have received about making decisions for your future.

Have you participated in any of these activities organised by your school or college or training provider **since the beginning of Year 12 or the equivalent year at college?**

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Session(s) with a careers advisor
2. Careers fairs and/or events
3. University open day, visit or event
4. College or training provider open day, visit or event
5. Employer talk or event
6. Advice on job or career opportunities in my local area
7. Work experience placement
8. Something else (*please type in*)
9. None of these (EXCL.)

**ASK ALL**

**ZJobSkills** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 46]

Thinking about the school(s) or college(s) you have attended, have you at any point been offered help with any of these things, even if you personally didn't take it up?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. How to find information on jobs or courses I am interested in
2. How to search for a job or an internship
3. How to write a CV or a summary of my qualifications or experience
4. How to write a cover letter or a personal statement
5. How to prepare for job or admission interview
6. How to find information on student financing and scholarships
7. None of these (EXC.)
- 8 Don't know (EXCL.)

**ASK ALL**

**ZCARADVINF** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 47]

Now thinking about more informal advice and guidance, have you talked to any of these people about decisions for your future?

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Your parent(s) or guardian(s)
2. Your brother(s) or sister(s)
3. Another family member
4. A teacher
5. Friends or a partner
6. Someone else (*please type in*)
7. No-one (EXCL.)

**ASK IF ANY NAMED INFORMAL ADVICE (IF ZCARADVINF=1-5)**

**ZCrin15**

**FOR EACH SOURCE 1-5 STATED IN ZCARADVINF:** Has the advice you received from [ZCARADVINF] influenced what you might do in the future?

[CAPI AND CATI:IF YES, ASK: Would you say a lot or a little?]

- 1 Yes, a lot
- 2 Yes, a little
- 3 No influence
- 8 Don't know

**ASK IF MEETS BOOST CRITERIA (ZBOOSTCRIT=1)**

**ZACCESS** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 48]

Which of the following university access or support programmes have you heard of, if any?

[CAPI AND CAWI: Please select all that apply]

[CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. The Sutton Trust Summer Schools
  2. The Sutton Trust Pathways Programme
  3. Villers Park programmes
  4. Social Mobility Foundation programmes
  5. The Access Project programme
  6. Project Access (mentorship programme)
  7. Brilliant Club programmes
  8. IntoUniversity programmes
  9. Brightside (Mentoring)
  10. Realising Opportunities programmes
  11. Any summer school organised by a university, such as UNIQ at Oxford
  12. None of these (EXCLUSIVE)
- 8 Don't know (EXCLUSIVE)

**ASK IF ZACCESS=ANY IN 1-11 (ZACCESS=1-11)**

**ZAPPLY** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 48]

And have you previously applied to or do you plan to apply to any of these in the future?

[CAPI AND CAWI: Please select all that apply]

[CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

*SCRIPTING: ONLY SHOW THOSE MENTIONED AT ZACCESS*

1. The Sutton Trust Summer Schools
  2. The Sutton Trust Pathways Programme
  3. Villers Park programmes
  4. Social Mobility Foundation programmes
  5. The Access Project programme
  6. Project Access (mentorship programme)
  7. Brilliant Club programmes
  8. IntoUniversity programmes
  9. Brightside (Mentoring)
  10. Realising Opportunities programmes
  11. Any summer school organised by a university, such as UNIQ at Oxford
  12. None of these (EXCLUSIVE)
- 8 Don't know (EXCLUSIVE)

**ASK ALL**

**ZSchoolAtt2** (*Grid*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 49]

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

[CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT STATEMENTS] [CATI: AND RESPONSE OPTIONS]

- a) If someone is not a success in life, it is usually their own fault
- b) People like me don't have much of a chance in life
- c) I can pretty much decide what will happen in my life
- d) How well you get on in this world is mostly a matter of luck
- e) If you work hard at something you'll usually succeed

- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

-8 Don't know

**ASK ALL**

**ZPOLR** (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 50]

Please state how much you agree or disagree with the statement that...

Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off.

[CATI: READ OUT]

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree slightly
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree slightly
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to say

## SECTION I: SPARE TIME/LEISURE ACTIVITIES AND HOMELESSNESS

### ADD TIME STAMP

#### ASK ALL

##### ZIntroXtra2 (*Display*)

Now some questions about activities you might take part in [IF DV\_EDUC=1: outside of your normal school lessons].

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

#### ASK ALL

##### ZEXCURR (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 51]

In the last 12 months, which of the following have you taken part in [IF DV\_EDUC=1: outside of school or college]?

[IF DV\_EDUC=1 Please **don't include** activities which are part of normal lessons or organised by the school or college].

[CAWI AND CAPI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Practised or played sport or done exercise like football, running, dance classes or swimming
2. Attended another club or activity – for example arts, crafts, drama, choir, music lessons, cooking, science or IT
3. Attended a class, course or club connected with a religious establishment – not including regular worship
4. Taken part in an organised activity that involved staying away from home overnight – such as Duke of Edinburgh expedition or overnight school or college trip
5. None of the above (EXCL.)

#### ASK ALL

##### ZHOMS (*Single*)

Next a couple of questions about your living arrangements. Has there ever been a time when you were homeless, by that we mean you had to move out of a place and had nowhere permanent to live? This might have been on your own or with your family.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to say

#### ASK IF HAS BEEN HOMELESS (ZHOMS = 1)

##### ZHOMF (*Single*)

When you were homeless, were you mostly on your own or with your family?

- 1 On my own
- 2 With my family
- 3 Other (*please type in*)
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF HAS BEEN HOMELESS (ZHOMS = 1)**

**ZHOSS** (*Single*)

Are you still homeless?

1 Yes

2 No

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK ALL**

**ZWHLI** (*Multi*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 52]

Have you lived in any of these places, away from your birth or adoptive parents, for at least three months? [CAPI AND CAWI: Please choose all that apply.]

[CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1 Local authority children's home

2 Local authority foster parents

3 Voluntary society children's home

4 Voluntary society foster parents

5 With relatives - not including your birth or adoptive parents

6 Prison or Young Offenders Institute or Borstal

8 Children's home - not sure which type

9 Foster parents - not sure which type

7 Some other place away from your birth or adoptive parents (*Please type in*)

10 No, none of these places [EXCLUSIVE]

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

## SECTION J: HEALTH AND WELLBEING (CASI)

### ADD TIME STAMP

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Some questions from sections J, K and L are included for CATI, the most sensitive questions are filtered out.*

*If CATI AND CAWI route past opening CASI questions to ZHWIntro.*

### ASK IF CAPI (ZMODE=2)

#### ZCASISTART (Single)

I now have some questions for you to answer yourself on the computer.

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: HAS THE R ACCEPTED THE SELF-COMPLETION?

1. Accepted as self-completion
2. Accepted self-completion but interviewer to complete due to reading/sight problems etc.
3. Accepted self-completion but interviewer/someone else to help translate due to language problems
4. Refused self-completion
5. Not able to do self-completion

### ASK IF CAPI AND REFUSED SELF COMPLETION (ZMODE=2 AND ZCASISTART=4)

#### ZSCRf (Multi)

CODE REASON(S) WHY RESPONDENT REFUSED.

1. Didn't like computer
2. Child crying/needed attention etc.
3. Worried about confidentiality
4. Concerned because someone else was present
5. Couldn't be bothered
6. Interview taking too long/ran out of time
7. Other

### ASK IF REFUSED FOR ANOTHER REASON (ZSCRf=7)

#### ZSCRFO (Open)

RECORD OTHER REASON RESPONDENT REFUSED SELF-COMPLETION.

### ASK IF CAPI AND NOT ABLE TO DO SELF COMPLETION (ZMODE=2 AND ZCASISTART=5)

#### ZSCUN (Multi)

CODE REASON(S) WHY RESPONDENT UNABLE TO COMPLETE SELF-COMPLETION

1. Eyesight problems
2. Reading/literacy problems
3. Language problems
4. Other

### ASK IF UNABLE FOR ANOTHER REASON (ZSCUN=4)

#### ZSCUNO (Open)

RECORD OTHER REASON RESPONDENT UNABLE TO COMPLETE SELF-COMPLETION.

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZHWIntro** (*Display*)

The next few questions are about your health and wellbeing including your experience of COVID-19 and how this has affected you and your family.

[CATI: The questions are a little more personal in nature . If you would prefer not to answer any questions please just say so and we can skip to the next one.] [CAWI AND CAPI: You can] skip any questions you don't wish to answer and all personal information is kept confidential.

If you are worried about any of the issues covered in this survey, there are sources of help and support [IF CAWI: in the survey leaflet and] on the survey website.

[CAPI AND CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZBEENVAC** (*Single*)

Have you had at least one vaccine for COVID-19?

[CATI: IF NO: Did you want to be vaccinated?]

1. Yes
2. No – but want to be vaccinated
3. No – and don't want to be vaccinated

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP AND HADN'T DEFINITELY HAD COVID AT W1**

**(IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3) AND FF\_ZCORONAHAD<>1**

**ZCoronaHad** (*Single*)

In your opinion, have you ever had COVID-19?

1. [CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]Definitely had it - positive test
2. Probably had it - no positive test
3. Probably not had it
4. Definitely not had it

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY HAD COVID (ZCoronaHad=1-2 OR FF\_ZCORONAHAD=1)**

**ZLONGCOVID** (*Single*)

Would you describe yourself as having – or having had – ‘long COVID’? By that, we mean that you are – or were – experiencing symptoms more than 4 weeks after you first had COVID-19, that are not explained by something else?

[CATI: READ OUT OR PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

1. Yes – I currently have long COVID
2. Yes – I had long COVID but eventually recovered
3. No – I don't have/haven't had long COVID
4. It has not been 4 weeks since I caught COVID-19

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF HAD LONG COVID (ZLongCOVID=1 or 2)**

**ZLONGCOVSEV** (*Single*)

Does or did 'long COVID' reduce your ability to carry out day-to-day activities compared with the time before you had COVID-19?

[CATI: IF YES: Is that a lot or little more than before you had COVID-19?]

1. Yes, a lot more than before I had COVID-19
2. Yes, a little more than before I had COVID-19
3. No difference to before I had COVID-19

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZLifeEvents** (*Multi*)

In the past 12 months, have you experienced any of the following events?

[CAPI AND CAWI: Please choose all that apply] [CATI: As I read out each one you can just say yes or no. So in the last 12 months would you say that... READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. A parent/guardian or carer lost their job or business
2. My family could not afford to buy enough food, or had to use a food bank
3. My family could not afford to pay their bills/rent/mortgage
4. I was seriously ill in hospital
5. A close family member or friend is or was seriously ill in hospital
6. A close family member or friend died
7. Increase in number of arguments with parents/guardians
8. Increase in number of arguments between parents/guardians
9. Moving to a new home
10. Parents/guardians separated or divorced
11. None of the above [EXCL.]

-8 Don't know (EXCL.)

-9 Prefer not to say (EXCL.)

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZCoronalImpact2** (*Multi*)

The COVID-19 outbreak affected people in different ways. Would you say the pandemic is still having an effect on any of the following areas of your life, **whether positive or negative**?

[CAPI AND CAWI: Please choose all that apply.] [CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Your education or training
2. Your job if you have or had one
3. Your income
4. Your physical wellbeing
5. Your mental wellbeing
6. Your family relationships
7. Your social life
8. None of the above (EXCL)

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF ANY ITEMS STILL HAVING AN IMPACT (ZCoronalImpact2=1-7)**

**ZIMPOSNEG** (*Grid*)

FOR EACH ITEM STILL HAVING AN IMPACT:

And would you say the continuing impact of COVID-19 on each of the following is positive or negative?

1. Positive
2. Negative

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZSEXINTRO** (*Display*)

Now some questions about your gender and sexual orientation.

Please remember that all your answers are strictly confidential and that you can skip any questions you don't wish to answer by selecting 'Prefer not to say'.

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGENDER** (*Single*)

[CAWI AND CAPI: Do you think of yourself as...? [CATI: How you would describe your gender?]

1. Male
2. Female
3. Non-binary
4. Identify in another way (*please type in*)

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Place ZGENDER and ZSORIENT on same screen.*

**ASK IF CAWI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**  
**ZSORIENT** (*Single*)

Which of the following options best describes how you currently think of yourself?

1. Completely heterosexual / straight
  2. Mainly heterosexual / straight
  3. Bisexual
  4. Mainly gay or lesbian
  5. Completely gay or lesbian
  6. Other sexual orientation (*please type in*)
- 8 Don't know  
-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**  
**ZGHQ12Intro** (*Display*)

[CAPI and CAWI: And now thinking about how you have been feeling in general over the past few weeks. Please answer all the questions by indicating which answer most applies to you.

Please click the (>) button to continue.]

[CATI: The next few questions are more sensitive and will ask you about how you have been feeling in general over the last two weeks. If you would prefer not to answer a of these question, please just say so and we can skip to the next one.]

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**  
**ZGHQ1** (*Single*)

Have you recently been able to concentrate on what you're doing?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Better than usual
  2. Same as usual
  3. Less than usual
  4. Much less than usual
- 8 Don't know  
-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**  
**ZGHQ2** (*Single*)

Have you recently lost much sleep over worry?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Not at all
  2. No more than usual
  3. Rather more than usual
  4. Much more than usual
- 8 Don't know  
-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGHQ3** *(Single)*

Have you recently felt that you were playing a useful part in things?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. More so than usual
  2. Same as usual
  3. Less useful than usual
  4. Much less useful
- 8 Don't know  
-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGHQ4** *(Single)*

Have you recently felt capable of making decisions about things?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. More so than usual
  2. Same as usual
  3. Less so than usual
  4. Much less capable
- 8 Don't know  
-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGHQ5** *(Single)*

Have you recently felt constantly under strain?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Not at all
  2. No more than usual
  3. Rather more than usual
  4. Much more than usual
- 8 Don't know  
-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGHQ6** *(Single)*

Have you recently felt you couldn't overcome your difficulties?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Not at all
  2. No more than usual
  3. Rather more than usual
  4. Much more than usual
- 8 Don't know  
-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGHQ7** (Single)

Have you recently been able to enjoy your normal day to day activities?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. More so than usual
  2. Same as usual
  3. Less so than usual
  4. Much less than usual
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGHQ8** (Single)

Have you recently been able to face up to your problems?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. More so than usual
  2. Same as usual
  3. Less so than usual
  4. Much less able
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGHQ9** (Single)

Have you recently been feeling unhappy or depressed?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Not at all
  2. No more than usual
  3. Rather more than usual
  4. Much more than usual
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGHQ10** (Single)

Have you recently been losing confidence in yourself?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Not at all
  2. No more than usual
  3. Rather more than usual
  4. Much more than usual
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGHQ11** (*Single*)

Have you recently been thinking of yourself as a worthless person?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Not at all
2. No more than usual
3. Rather more than usual
4. Much more than usual

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGHQ12** (*Single*)

Have you recently been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. More so than usual
2. Same as usual
3. Less so than usual
4. Much less than usual

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGAD2PHQ2** (*Grid*)

Over the **last 2 weeks** how often have you been bothered by the following problems?

[CATI: READ OUT STATEMENTS AND ANSWER OPTIONS]

- a) Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge
- b) Not being able to stop or control worrying
- c) Little interest or pleasure in doing things
- d) Feeling down, depressed or hopeless

1. Not at all
2. Several days
3. More than half the days
4. Nearly every day

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZLifeSat** (*Single*)

Overall, how satisfied are you with your life nowadays, where 0 means 'not at all' and 10 means 'completely'?

Not at all satisfied 0

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9

Completely satisfied 10

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZGenHealth** (*Single*)

How is your health in general? Is it...

[CATI: READ OUT]

- 1. Very good
- 2. Good
- 3. Fair
- 4. Bad
- 5. Very bad

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZLOIL** (*Single*)

Do you have any physical or mental health conditions or illnesses lasting or expected to last 12 months or more?

1. Yes

2. No

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF HAVE PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION LASTING OR EXPECTED TO LAST 12M OR MORE (ZLOIL=1)**

**ZLOLR** (*Multi*)

Do any of these conditions or illnesses affect you in any of the following areas? [CAWI AND CAPI: Please select all that apply]. [CATI: As I read out each one you can just say yes or no. READ OUT AND SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Vision (for example blindness or partial sight)
  2. Hearing (for example deafness or partial hearing)
  3. Mobility (for example walking short distances or climbing stairs)
  4. Dexterity (for example lifting and carrying objects, using a keyboard)
  5. Learning or understanding or concentrating
  6. Memory
  7. Mental health
  8. Stamina or breathing or fatigue
  9. Socially or behaviourally (for example associated with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) which includes Asperger's, or attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD))
  10. Other (please type in)
- [CAPI AND CATI: None of these]  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF HAVE PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION LASTING OR EXPECTED TO LAST 12M OR MORE (ZLOIL=1)**

**ZLOLM** (*Single*)

Do any of your conditions or illnesses reduce your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Yes, a lot
  2. Yes, a little
  3. Not at all
- 9 Prefer not to say

## SECTION K: FRIENDS, PEERS AND FAMILY SUPPORT (CASI)

### ADD TIME STAMP

### ASK IF CAWI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)

#### ZPeerIntro (Display)

The next part of the survey includes questions about your friends, family, bullying, physical and verbal harassment both in person and online, and whether these are related to discrimination.

Please click the (>) button to continue.

### ASK IF CAWI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)

#### ZSOCPROV (Grid)

In answering the following questions, think about your current relationships with friends, family members, community members, and so on. Please indicate to what extent each statement describes your current relationships with other people.

- a) I have family and friends who help me feel safe, secure and happy
- b) There is someone I trust whom I would turn to for advice if I were having problems
- c) There is no one I feel close to

- 1. Very true
- 2. Partly true
- 3. Not true at all
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to say

### ASK IF CAWI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)

#### ZBully (Multi)

In the last 12 months have you experienced any of the following, including anything that may have happened to you online?

Please choose all that apply.

- 1. Name calling, being the butt of jokes or other verbal abuse
- 2. Had gossip, hurtful pictures or videos spread about you, been ignored, harassed, or other emotional abuse
- 3. Been punched, kicked, assaulted or other physical abuse
- 4. Had things stolen from you
- 5. Any other type of bullying or hurtful behaviour towards you
- 6. None of the above [EXCLUSIVE]

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Prefer not to answer

**ASK IF CAWI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZHarass** (*Multi*)

In the last 12 months, have you been insulted, called names, threatened or shouted at for any of these reasons? Please choose all that apply.

1. My sex/gender/gender identity
  2. My age
  3. My skin colour or ethnicity
  4. My sexual orientation
  5. My health or disability
  6. My nationality
  7. My religion
  8. My language or accent
  9. My education or income level
  10. My dress or appearance
  11. Other reason
  12. None of the above (EXCL.)
- 8 Don't know (EXCL.)  
-9 Prefer not to say (EXCL.)

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP AND IN SCHOOL/COLLEGE ((IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3 AND ZWAVE2ACT=1)**

**ZMHealthSupport** (*Single*)

Thinking about your current school or college, how would you rate the support provided for your wellbeing and mental health?

[CATI: READ OUT]

1. Very good
  2. Fairly good
  3. Not very good
  4. Not at all good
- 8 Don't know  
-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZMenHSeek** (*Multi*)

And in the last 12 months, have you **tried** to seek help from any of the following sources for a personal or emotional problem, whether or not you were able to access it? Please choose all that apply.

1. Telephone help line (for example, Samaritans, NHS 111, Mind)
  2. Website (for example, Every Mind Matters, Young Minds)
  3. School/college counsellor/school/college support service
  4. GP practice
  5. Specialist mental health services from CAMHS or other service (for example, psychologist or psychiatrist, or mental health nurse)
  6. Someone from social care (for example, a social worker or family support worker)
  7. None of the above [EXCLUSIVE CODE]
- 8 Don't know  
-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF TRIED TO SEEK HELP FROM ANY SOURCES (ZMenHSeek=1-6)**

**ZMenHAccess** (*Grid*)

FOR EACH MENTIONED AT ZMENCHSEEK

And did you manage to get help from: [ANSWER AT ZMenHSeek]

1. Yes, I have received help and it has been beneficial
  2. Yes, I have received help but haven't found it beneficial
  3. I am still waiting to receive help from this source
  4. I did not receive any help and I am not on a waiting list
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZCARING** (*Single*)

Do you regularly look after anyone who is ill, disabled or elderly and in need of care, without being paid?

This includes people who live with you and who live elsewhere, but please don't include volunteering.

1. Yes
  2. No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to say

## SECTION L: HEALTH RELATED BEHAVIOURS (CASI)

### ADD TIME STAMP

#### ASK IF CAWI OR CATI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1,3 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)

##### ZPhysAct (Numeric)

In the last four weeks, on how many days in a typical week did you do 30 minutes or more of exercise where you were working hard enough to raise your heart rate and break into a sweat?

[Numeric] days per week [RANGE 0-7]

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

#### ASK IF CAWI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)

##### ZHARMINTRO (Display)

The next two questions are about whether you have ever hurt yourself on purpose or attempted suicide. You may wish to make sure that you answer these questions in private.

You can skip any questions you don't wish to answer.

Please remember that all your answers are strictly confidential and your information will be grouped with others in a way that does not identify individuals.

If you are worried about any of the issues covered in this survey, there are sources of help and support [CAWI: in the survey leaflet and] on the survey website.

Please click the (>) button to continue.

#### ASK IF CAWI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)

##### ZSelfHarm1 (Single)

In the past 12 months have you hurt yourself on purpose in any way?

1. Yes
2. No

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF CAWI OR CAPI ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=1 OR ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZSelfHarm2** (*Single*)

Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose in an attempt to end your life?

1. Yes
2. No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF ZSELFHARM1=(1,-8,-9) OR ZSELFHARM2=(1,-8,-9)**

**ZHelpSupport** (*Display*)

Thank you for answering these questions. If you have any concerns about your mental health or would like further support, please refer to the list of organisations [CAWI:in the accompanying leaflet and also] on the survey website. If you would like to talk to someone, you can call Samaritans for free on 116 123.

Please click the (>) button to continue.

**ASK IF CAPI (ZMODE=2 and ZCASISTART=1-3)**

**ZCASIEND** (*Display*)

Thank you. Please now return the laptop to the Interviewer.

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Please lock responses at this point so interviewer cannot backtrack through CASI responses (only lock for CAPI, not CAWI).*

**ASK IF CAPI AND ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=2 AND ZCASISTART =1-3)**

**ZCASIINTNO** (*Open*)

ENTER YOUR INTERVIEWER NUMBER TO CONTINUE

**ASK IF CAPI AND ACCEPTED SELF-COMP (IF ZMODE=2 AND ZCASISTART =1-3)**

**ZCASISELF** (*single*)

INTERVIEWER CODE: DID THE RESPONDENT ANSWER ALL OF THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION VIA SELF-COMPLETION?

1. Yes, all self-completion by respondent
2. Self-completion, but interviewer helped to complete some questions
3. No, interviewer completed it all with the respondent.

## SECTION M - CLOSING DEMOGRPAHICS

### ADD TIME STAMP

### ASK IF ETHNICITY IS MISSING (IF NOT FF\_ZYPETHNIC=1-18)

#### ZYPETHNIC (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 53]

What is your ethnic group? [CAPI AND CAWI: Please select one option only from the full list.]

[CATI: PROMPT AS NECESSARY]

#### **White**

1. White – English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British
2. White – Irish
3. White – Gypsy or Irish Traveller
4. Any other White background

#### **Mixed/multiple ethnic groups**

5. White and Black Caribbean
6. White and Black African
7. White and Asian
8. Any other mixed/multiple ethnic background

#### **Asian or Asian British**

9. Indian
10. Pakistani
11. Bangladeshi
12. Chinese
13. Any other Asian background

#### **Black/African/Caribbean/Black British**

14. African
15. Caribbean
16. Any other Black/African/Caribbean background

#### **Other ethnic group**

17. Arab
  18. Any other ethnic group
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Prefer not to say

### ASK ALL

#### ZBORNUK (*Single*)

Were you born in the UK?

[CAPI AND CATI: IF YES READ OUT CODES 1-4]

1. Yes, England
2. Yes, Scotland
3. Yes, Wales
4. Yes, Northern Ireland
5. Not born in the UK

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF NOT BORN IN THE UK (ZBORNUK=5)**

**ZCOUNTRY** (*Single*)

In what country were you born?

DROP-DOWN LIST

- 1 Australia
- 2 Bangladesh
- 3 Canada
- 4 China/Hong Kong
- 5 Cyprus
- 6 France
- 7 Germany
- 8 Ghana
- 9 India
- 17 Ireland
- 10 Italy
- 11 Jamaica
- 12 Kenya
- 13 New Zealand
- 14 Nigeria
- 15 Pakistan
- 16 Poland
- 18 South Africa
- 19 Spain
- 20 Sri Lanka
- 21 Turkey
- 22 U.S.A.
- 23 Uganda
- 24 Other country

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK ALL**

**ZRELIGION** (*Single*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 54]

What is your religion?

[CATI: READ OUT]

- 1 No religion
- 2 Christian
- 3 Buddhist
- 4 Hindu
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Sikh
- 8 Any other religion (*please type in*)

-8 Don't know

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK ALL**

**ZCaruser** (*Multi*)

Do you own or have use of the following vehicles?

Please include any vehicles owned in the household that you personally get to drive - not counting lifts by others. If you are learning to drive, please include any vehicles that you use for practice.

[CAWI: Please select all that apply.] [CAPI AND CATI: READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

1. A car or van
2. A motorcycle, moped or scooter
3. None of these (EXCL)

## SECTION N: LINKAGE

### ADD TIME STAMP

#### ASK ALL

##### **ZDataLinkIntro** (*Display*)

We would like your permission to add information about your education, training and work held in administrative records maintained by various government departments and other agencies to the information we collect about you as part of the Horizons survey.

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

#### ASK ALL

##### **ZLinkInfo** (*Display*)

[CAPI: SHOW CARD 55]

CAPI AND CAWI: Here is some information about how we carry out this linkage.

CATI: I now need to read out some details about how we carry out this linkage].

[CAPI: READ OUT WHILE RESPONDENT FOLLOWS ON THE SHOW CARD]

Your name and address will never be seen by researchers, which ensures that no one can be identified from the data.

- To add this information, we first create a unique ID for you, a unique identifier which is a string of letters and numbers. We then securely send your unique ID and some personal details such as your name, sex, address and date of birth, to the relevant government departments and agencies or to another organisation acting on their behalf. The unique ID allows us to identify your administrative records without identifying you.
- Your personal details are only used to find your administrative records. Once identified, the information from your records is made available to the Horizons team with your unique ID only.
- The Horizons team then match your administrative records to your survey responses using your unique ID.
- This matched administrative and survey information will be used for research purposes only and under restricted access conditions.
- You can agree for us to add information from all, some, or none of the sources we ask about – it's your choice.
- We will add information from your past, present and future records, and we will collect it on an ongoing basis for the duration of the study – unless you tell us to stop.
- You can change any of your permissions at any time, without needing to give us a reason.
- The information about how you can change your permissions is [IF CAWI: on the survey leaflet as well as] on the Horizons website.

1. Continue

**ASK IF FF\_ZYPCONDFE<>1**  
**ZYPCONDFE (Single)**

We would like your permission to send your name, address, sex, and date of birth to the **Department for Education (DfE)** so your records can be identified and sent to the Horizons research team to be added to your survey information.

The DfE's National Pupil Database (NPD) and Individualised Learner Records include information about your participation and achievement in school and further education as well as details about the school, college or training centre you attended.

Are you willing to give this permission?

1. Yes
2. No

**ASK IF FF\_ZYPCONDWP<>1**  
**ZYPCONDWP (Single)**

We would like your permission to send your name, address, sex, and date of birth to the **Department for Work and Pensions (DWP)** so your records can be identified and sent to the Horizons research team to be added to your survey information.

Department for Work and Pensions (DWP) records include information about benefit receipt and participation in employment programs.

Are you willing to give this permission?

1. Yes
2. No

**ASK IF FF\_ZYPCONHMRC <>1**  
**ZYPCONHMRC (Single)**

We would like your permission to add information held by **HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC)** to your survey information.

HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) records include information about jobs, earnings, tax, National Insurance and pensions provided through employers.

Are you willing to give this permission?

1. Yes
2. No

**ASK ALL**  
**ZYPUCAS (Single)**

We would like your permission to add information held by the **Universities and Colleges Admissions Service (UCAS)** to your survey information.

Records kept by the Universities and Colleges Admission Services (UCAS) include information about higher education applications and offers.

Are you willing to give this permission?

1. Yes
2. No

**ASK ALL**

**ZYPHESA** (*Single*)

We would like your permission to add information held by the **Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA)** to your survey information.

Records kept by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) include information about participation and achievement in school, further and higher education as well as details about the school, college, university or training centre you attended.

Are you willing to give this permission?

1. Yes
2. No

**ASK ALL**

**ZYPSLC** (*Single*)

We would like your permission to add information held by the **Student Loans Company (SLC)** to your survey information.

Records kept by the Student Loans Company (SLC) include information about payments of student support.

Are you willing to give this permission?

1. Yes
2. No

## SECTION O: RECONTACT, SIGNPOSTING & CLOSING SCREENS

### ADD TIME STAMP

#### ASK ALL

**ZContactIntro** (*Display*)

Thank you for your help. [CAWI: You can claim your e-voucher in a few moments.]

We would like to keep in touch with you so we can find out how you are getting on in the future. We plan to contact you again in the next 1-2 years to find out about your future education, training, jobs or other plans. Any future survey would take about 30 minutes and you would receive another voucher each time in exchange for your help.

We may also contact you to ask if you would like to take part in other research related to this study.

We would retain your name and contact details only for the purposes of getting back in touch for this study. We would not pass on your details to be used for any other purpose.

When you are re-contacted there will be no obligation for you to take part if you don't wish to.

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

#### ASK ALL

**ZEXPMOVE** (*Single*)

To help keep our records up to date so we can contact you or your household again, do you expect to move home at any time in the next six months?

1. Yes
  2. No
- 8 Don't know

#### ASK If ZEXPMOVE = 1

**ZMOVEKNOW** (*Single*)

Do you know the address of the new home you may move to?

1. Yes
  2. No
- 9 Prefer not to say

**ASK If ZMOVEKNOW = 1**

**ZMOVENEW** (*Open*)

What is the address of the new home you will be moving to?

[CAWI: Please enter full address]

[CAPI AND CATI: ENTER FULL ADDRESS]

*Address line 1*

*Address line 2*

*Town*

*PostCode*

*Country (if not UK)*

-9 Prefer not to say

*Scripting note: Allow blanks here*

**ASK IF ZMOVEKNOW = 1**

**ZMOVEWHEN** (*Drop down*)

Do you know approximately when you will be moving?

[CAPI AND CATI: Please just tell me the month and the year]

ENTER MONTH (drop down: January-December)

ENTER YEAR (2022-2024)

-8 Don't know

**ASK ALL WITH EMAIL ADDRESS IN SAMPLE FILE (IF YPEmail\_flag=1)**

**ZEMAILCHECK** (*Single*)

This is the email address we currently hold for you:

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Display respondent's email address from sample file*

**EmailAddress**

Is this still the best email address to contact you on in future?

[CAPI AND CATI: IF YES, ASK: Is it an email address linked to your school or college or a private email address?]

1. Yes – it is an email address linked to my school/college
2. Yes – it is a private email (not linked to my school/college)
3. No, I have a new email address/I would prefer to use a different email address
4. No, I no longer have an email address

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF PROVIDED SCHOOL EMAIL ADDRESS OR EMAIL ADDRESS HAS CHANGED  
(ZEMAILCHECK=1,3)**

**ZEMAILNEW** (*Single*)

Please can you provide an alternative email address that we can use to contact you about this research in the future?

Please do not provide an email address linked to your school or college to ensure we can still get in contact with you once you leave school or college.

1. Alternative email address: {OPEN BOX}
2. I don't have an alternative email address

-9 Prefer not to say

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Please validate email address format*

**ASK IF NO EMAIL ADDRESS IN SAMPLE FILE (YPEmail\_flag=0)**

**ZRespEmail** (*Open*)

Please can you provide an email address that we can use to contact you about this research in the future?

*SCRIPTING NOTE: There should also be answer options for:*

*- Prefer not to say*

*- Don't have an email address*

**ASK ALL WITH MOBILE TEL NUMBER IN SAMPLE FILE (YPMobileNo\_flag=1)**

**ZMOBCHECK** (*Single*)

This is the mobile number we currently hold for you:

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Display respondent's mobile telephone number from sample file*

Is this still the correct mobile number to reach you on?

1. Yes
2. No, my mobile number has changed
3. I no longer have a mobile number

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF MOBILE NUMBER HAS CHANGED (IF ZMOBCHECK=2)**

**ZMOBNEW** (*Single*)

Please could you give us an alternative mobile number that we can use to contact you about this research in the future.

1. Mobile number: {OPEN NUMERIC BOX}
2. I don't have a mobile number

-9 Prefer not to say

*SCRIPTING NOTE: Please validate mobile telephone number.*

**ASK IF NO MOBILE TEL NUMBER IN SAMPLE FILE (YPMobileNo\_flag=0)**

**ZRespTel** (*Open*)

So that we can get back in touch with you [CAWI: we/ CAPI AND CATI: I] would like to collect some more contact details.

What is your mobile phone number?

SCRIPTING: *Please set up so that the numeric keypad comes up automatically*

SCRIPTING NOTE: *There should also be answer options for:*

-

- *Don't have mobile number*

- *Prefer not to say*

---

**ASK ALL WITH LANDLINE NUMBER IN SAMPLE FILE (YPLandline\_flag=1)**

**ZHNUMCHECK** (*Single*)

This is the landline number we currently hold for you:

SCRIPTING NOTE: *Display respondent's landline telephone number from sample file*

Is this still the correct landline number to contact you on?

1. Yes
2. No, landline number has changed
3. I no longer have a landline number

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK IF LANDLINE NUMBER HAS CHANGED (XHNUMCHECK=2)**

**ZHNUMNEW** (*Single*)

Please could you give us an alternative landline number that we can use to contact you about this research in the future.

1. Landline number: {OPEN NUMERIC BOX}
2. I don't have a landline number

-9 Prefer not to say

SCRIPTING NOTE: *Please validate landline telephone number.*

SCRIPTING: *Please set up so that the numeric keypad comes up automatically*

**ASK ALL WITH NO LANDLINE TEL NUMBER IN SAMPLE FILE (YPLandline\_flag=0)**

**ZHHLNum** (*Open*)

Please can you provide a landline number that we can use to contact you about this research in the future?

1. Landline number: {OPEN NUMERIC BOX}
2. I don't have a landline number

-9 Prefer not to say

**ASK ALL**

**ZSignpost** (*Display*)

Thank you for participating in the Horizons survey.

If you are worried about any of the issues covered in this survey you can get information, advice and support from the list of organisations included [CAWI:in the survey leaflet and] on the 'Help and Support' section of the survey website at [www.horizonsresearch.co.uk](http://www.horizonsresearch.co.uk)

[CAWI: Please click the (>) button to continue.]

**IF CAWI AND ELIGIBLE FOR RCT (ZMODE=1 AND ZHEAPPLY=1 OR ZUNILIKELY=1 OR 2)**

**KINGSCONSENT1** (*Single*)

Finally, we would like to know if you would be happy to take part in a separate research study that will be run by University College London and King's College London. **This is different from the main Horizons study.**

Please read through the information in the link, then return to this page and click 'Continue' below. We will then ask if you are happy to take part. Taking part is entirely voluntary and whether or not you agree to take part will not affect your future participation in the Horizons study.

Please click here to read the information [HYPERLINK].

1. Continue

**IF ZHEAPPLY=1 OR ZUNILIKELY=1 OR 2**

**KINGSCONSENT2** (*Single*)

Thank you for considering taking part in this additional study. You should only agree to take part if you are comfortable that you have understood the information provided to you on the previous screen.

If you have any questions arising from the information we have provided, then please get in touch with Kantar Public on Freephone 0800 051 0889 or by emailing them at [horizonsresearch@kantar.com](mailto:horizonsresearch@kantar.com) and ensure you are happy with the response you receive before you decide whether to participate.

Before deciding if you are happy to take part, please confirm that you have understood the following three statements:

- I confirm that I have read and understood the information for the study. I have had an opportunity to consider the information and what will be expected of me. I have also had the opportunity to ask questions which have been answered to my satisfaction.
- I understand that my personal information will be used for the purposes explained to me. I understand that according to data protection legislation, 'public task' will be the lawful basis for processing.
- I voluntarily agree to participate in the study, understand that I can change my mind at any point during the study, and can get in contact (using the details above) to withdraw from the study at any point during the study without giving a reason.

1. Yes, I confirm I have understood the information provided above and I am happy to help
2. No, I would prefer not to take part. I understand that does not affect me in any other way, including my ability to take part in any future Horizons surveys

## **ADD TIME STAMP**

### **ASK IF CAWI (ZMODE = 1)**

#### **ZREMIND** (*Display*)

This is the end of the survey.

If one of your parents or guardians has not yet taken part in the Horizons survey, please remind them to take part and they will also receive a voucher. The information collected in the survey will be most valuable if both young people and a parent or guardian takes part.

[CAWI: Now please click the (>) button to submit your responses and claim your e-voucher.]

PLACEHOLDER FOR KCL CONSENT QUESTION

## **ZEBDATE – DUMMY FOR ALL**

**EARLY BIRD IS CURRENTLY SET AT: [MONTH] [YEAR]**

## **ZEBVOUCHER – DUMMY FOR ALL**

**Voucher to be redeemed based on date of completion**

1. **£10 (IF COMPLETES AFTER EBDATE AND IncentiveValue\_STANDARD=10)**
2. **£20 (IF COMPLETES AFTER EBDATE AND IncentiveValue\_STANDARD=20) OR (IF COMPLETES UP UNTIL EBDATE AND IncentiveValue\_EB=20)**
3. **£30 (IF COMPLETES UP UNTIL EBDATE AND IncentiveValue\_EB=30)**

### **ASK IF CAWI (ZMODE = 1)**

#### **ZMERIT1**

As an appreciation for completing the Horizons survey we would like to give you a **[IF DATE IS UP UNTIL [DATE]: [PIPE IN FROM IncentiveValue\_EB] IF DATE IS FROM [DATE]: [PIPE IN FROM IncentiveValue\_STANDARD] voucher. You can claim your e-voucher straight away by following the instructions and link we will provide in a moment.**

We can also send you your voucher code and these instructions via email if you wish, so you have a confirmation of your code and can claim it later if you prefer. Email receipt will take up to 24 hours. Your email address will be kept confidential and will not be used for any marketing purposes.

Please select your preference from the following options.

1. I would like to receive my voucher link by email
2. I do not wish to receive my voucher link by email
3. I do not have an email address to provide
4. I do not wish to claim a voucher at all

**ASK IF ZMERIT1=1**

**ZMERIT2** (*Open*)

Please can you confirm the email address to send the voucher link to, even if it is the same as one you have already provided.

TYPE IN:

**ASK IF ZMERIT1=1,2,3**

**ZMERIT3** (*display*)

Your unique voucher code is: **[code]**

*Scripting Note: [code] to be taken from below:*

*[IF DATE IS BEFORE 24.00 GMT on EBDATE: PIPE IN FROM IncentiveCode\_EB]*

*[IF DATE IS ON OR AFTER 00.00 on EBDATE+1: PIPE IN FROM IncentiveCode\_STANDARD]*

*[IF ZMERIT1=2,3: To redeem your voucher immediately, please follow the instructions below.]*

*[IF ZMERIT1=1: We will send an email confirming your voucher code, and instructions for redeeming it, within 24 hours. However, you are still able to redeem your voucher immediately by following the instructions below.]*

1. Click on the link below to be taken to Merit Incentives
2. Your voucher code will appear on screen (if for any reason it is not there, please copy it from above and paste in)
3. Click 'Yes' to proceed and select a voucher from the options available in the catalogue
4. Choose the value of the voucher you want to redeem, enter your email to receive it digitally, and click on 'Redeem now'
5. The voucher will be available in the 'My wallet' section and will be sent to you by email (if you chose to receive it that way)
6. You will be able to see your remaining balance in the top-right corner

To claim your voucher immediately, please click here *Scripting Note: 'here' to be clickable and blue with links taken as follows:*

*[IF DATE IS BEFORE 24.00 GMT on EBDATE: PIPE IN LINK FROM IncentiveLink\_EB]*

*[IF DATE IS ON OR AFTER 00.00 on EBDATE+1: PIPE IN LINKFROM IncentiveLink\_STANDARD]*

**IF ZMERIT1=4 (IF DON'T WANT A VOUCHER)  
ZCAWICLOSE**

This is the end of the survey, thank you very much for your time and help.

**ASK IF CAPI OR CATI (ZMODE=2,3)**

**ZMERITCAPICATI**

As an appreciation for completing the Horizons survey we would like to give you a [IncentiveValue\_STANDARD] voucher.

In order to claim your e-voucher, please confirm your email address. You will receive an email from Kantar Public in the next 7-10 days with your voucher code.

If you do not wish to provide your email address or do not have an email address, we will send you a 'Love 2 Shop' gift card by post within 28 days.

Please confirm your email address where we should send the voucher, even if it is the same as one you have already provided.

**TYPE IN**

1. I would prefer to receive my voucher by post